

Never Stand Still

Update on Australian Motor Carrier Safety

TRB Bus and Truck Safety Committee (ANB70), Annual Meeting, Washington DC, 16 January, 2013



Lori Mooren, Senior Research Fellow

Transport and Road Safety (TARS) Research | School of Aviation | UNSW

Australian Regulatory and Industry Developments in 2012

- National Heavy Vehicle Act and Regulator
- Remuneration Act and Tribunal
- Chain of Responsibility Enforcement in NSW
- Speed Limiter tampering
- Electronic work diaries operational pilot
- Alternative compliance and industry codes



National Heavy Vehicle Act and Regulator

- Heavy Vehicle National Law Amendment Bill 2012 introduced into the Queensland Parliament on 13 November 2012
- Australia's National Heavy Vehicle Regulator (NHVR) will open for business on 21 January 2013 when it will offer NHVAS and PBS services on a national basis
- From July 2013, the NHVR will be responsible for administering one rule book under the Heavy Vehicle National Law (HVNL) which will regulate all vehicles over 4.5 tonnes
- See http://nhvr.gov.au/ for more information



Remunerations Act, 2012

Road Safety Remuneration Tribunal empowered to inquire into sectors, issues and practices within the road transport industry and, where appropriate, **determine mandatory minimum rates of pay** and related conditions for employed and self-employed drivers.

- determinations (Road Safety Remuneration Orders) are in addition to any existing rights employed drivers have under industrial instruments and owner drivers have under their contracts for services.
- empowered to resolve disputes between drivers, their hirers or employers and participants in the road transport industry supply chain about remuneration and related conditions in so far as they provide incentives to work in an unsafe manner.
- establishes a compliance regime for the enforcement of orders



Road Safety Remunerations Tribunal

Role

making road safety remuneration orders; approving road transport
collective agreements; dealing with certain disputes relating to road
transport drivers, their employers or hirers, and participants in the supply
chain; and conducting research into pay, conditions and related matters
that could be affecting safety in the road transport industry.

Work program

- consult with industry on what should be included and publish the finalised work program on this website http://www.rsrt.gov.au/
- In its first annual work program, the Tribunal proposes to inquire into the following sectors of the road transport industry:
 - retail sector
 - livestock sector
 - bulk grain sector
 - interstate long distance sector, and
 - intrastate long distance sector.



Chain of Responsibility Enforcement in NSW

- Target worst offenders (intelligence on speed) often long haul trucks
- Joint enforcement raids (Roads & Police authorities)
- Numerous speed limiter tampering methods detected
- Demonize the practice of speed limiter tampering via supportive media
- Work with manufacturers, compliant operators, WorkCover, Motor Traders Association, etc aiming for the widest possible pool of supporters
- Ask the customers of guilty firms what they were doing to prevent speeding (Chain of Responsibility)



Truck companies raided over alleged tampering with speed limiting devices

From: AAP March 27, 2012 9:23AM



Police raid the offices and depot of Lennons Transport at Madeline St in Enfield after trucks were found to have been tampered with to break inbuilt speed

limits. Picture: Toby Zerna Source: The Daily Telegraph



Operational Pilot of Electronic Work Diaries (EWDs)

- The Pilot will examine the use of electronic systems to establish the policy, regulatory and technical requirements that will support the implementation of EWD and speed monitoring systems
- An EWD has three parts:
 - In-Vehicle Unit (IVU).
 - Driver Recording Device (DRD).
 - Record Keeper Function.
 - Stage 1 of the Pilot was completed in 2011 and included 27 drivers and 10 transport operators using a range of in vehicle EWD entions to test

Example: Ezy2c

- transport operators using a range of in-vehicle EWD options to test processes and systems and prepare for Stage 2.
- Stage 2, which commenced in March 2012, is a larger scale pilot involving more participants and will conclude with recommendations on the implementation of EWDs.
- See http://www.ewd.gov.au for further information.



Telematics & Speed Compliance

- TCA introduced a new regulatory initiative during 2012, known as
 Intelligent Speed Compliance (ISC). Regulators are looking to use ISC for recidivist speed offenders, to be imposed under chain-of-responsibility
- ISC uses evidentiary quality telematics systems to provide regulators with a 21st century approach to manage heavy vehicle speed. TCA introduced this new regulatory service in response to calls from regulators following a number of high profile issues with speed limiter tampering.
- More broadly, TCA is about to release a common hardware standard that will satisfy all current and emerging regulatory applications (IAP, ISC, EWDs etc), enabling transport operators to make the appropriate purchasing decisions about their telemetry hardware.



Alternative compliance and industry codes

- TruckSafe has been gradually gaining more members, but still no support from Governments
- National Logistics Safety Code (NLSC)
 - Coal Seam Gas Logistics Safety Code of Practice added
 - 15% more signatories to the Retail Logistics Safety Code
 - ALC hopes to have the code registered under the HVNL*
- National Road Safety Partnership Program (NRSPP)
- National Heavy Vehicle Accreditation Scheme
 - Soon to be managed by the HVS Regulator



^{*} TruckSafe & NLSC are recognised as "reasonable steps" defense in Victorian law.

