## A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF FEDERAL RAILROAD LABOR LAW

by

Dr. Frank Dooley and Ann Schwabe-Neumayer

Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute North Dakota State University P.O. Box 5074 Fargo, North Dakota 58105

December 1991

Technical Report Documentation Page

laport No.	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog Ho.		
MPC 91-7				
itle and Subtitle		& Report Date		
A Bibliography of Federal Railroad Labor Law		December 1991		
		E. Performing Organization Code		
		8. Performing Organization Report No.		
lumber(s) Dr Frank Doo	ley and Ann Schwabe-Neumaye	er		
DI. Flank Boo				
Performing Organization Harne and Add	10. Work Unit No. (TRAIS)			
Ipper Great Plains T	11. Converset or Grant No.			
orth Dakota State U	13. Type of Report and Period Covered			
argo, North Dakota	12. 13bb of important Autor consum			
Sponsoring Agency Name and Address		Project Technical Report		
Department of Transportation, University				
Transportation Cent	ers Program, Washington, Do	14, Sponsoring Agency Code		
This report is a bil	bliography of railroad labo udes cites from academic jo nical reports, Federal Empl	overs' Liability Act (FELA),		
This report is a bil materials. It including dissertations, technology Railroad Retirement includes some entrice	udes cites from academic jo nical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection. es on air andmmotor carrier	ornal articles, books, oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in		
This report is a bil materials. It including dissertations, technology Railroad Retirement includes some entrice	udes cites from academic jo nical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection. es on air andmmotor carrier	ornal articles, books, oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in		
This report is a bil materials. It including dissertations, technology Railroad Retirement includes some entrice	udes cites from academic jo nical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection. es on air andmmotor carrier	ornal articles, books, oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in		
This report is a bil materials. It including dissertations, technology Railroad Retirement includes some entrice	udes cites from academic jo nical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection, es on air andmmotor carrier so includes articles about railroad industry, and othe	oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in r articles about railroading		
This report is a bilimaterials. It includes some entricated bibliography alignment and in the state of the bibliography alignment and in the state of the bibliography, Railw Federal Employers' (FELA), Labor Protestal	udes cites from academic jonical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection. es on air andmmotor carrier so includes articles about railroad industry, and other act in the company of the company o	oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in r articles about railroading		
This report is a bil materials. It includes some entricated the bibliography alignment and in the second se	udes cites from academic jonical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection. es on air andmmotor carrier so includes articles about railroad industry, and other are labor Act, Liability Act ection, Railroad Relations, Labor	oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in r articles about railroading		
materials. It includissertations, technology and retirement includes some entricible bibliography alignment and in the second se	udes cites from academic jonical reports, Federal Empl Act, and labor protection. es on air andmmotor carrier so includes articles about railroad industry, and other act in the company of the company o	oyers' Liability Act (FELA), The bibliography also labor relations. Finally, labor relations, in r articles about railroading		

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This report has been prepared with funds provided by the United States
Department of Transportation to the Mountain-Plains Consortium (MPC) and the
Midwest Transportation Center (MTC). The MPC member universities include North
Dakota State University, Colorado State University, University of Colorado at Denver,
University of Minnesota, University of Wyoming, and Utah State University. The MTC
member universities are Iowa State University and the University of Iowa. Additional
funding support was supplied by the Burlington Northern and Union Pacific Railroads.

The authors thank Susan Wehri for her help in preparing this report for publication.

#### DISCLAIMER

The contents of this report reflect the views of the authors, who are responsible for the facts and the accuracy of the information presented herein. This document is disseminated under the sponsorship of the Department of Transportation, University Transportation Centers Program, in the interest of information exchange. The U.S. Government assumes no liability for the contents or use thereof.

#### ABSTRACT

This report is a bibliography of railroad labor laws and related materials. It includes cites from academic journal articles, books, dissertations, technical reports, and popular and trade journals. Materials are cited for the Railroad Labor Act, the Federal Employers' Liability Act (FELA), Railroad Retirement Act, and labor protection. The bibliography also includes some entries air and motor carrier labor relations. Finally, the bibliography also includes articles about labor relations, in general and in the railroad industry, and other articles about railroading.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAG	Æ
		i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	• • •	
DISCLAIMER		1
ABSTRACT ABSTRACT	. • •	ii
CHAPTER 1 - OVERVIEW		1
TOTAL TOTAL S BOOKS DISSERTATIONS AND		•
TECHNICAL REPORTS BY SUBJECT MATTER		3
LABOR RELATIONS - GENERAL		3
		3 3
	• • •	4
m 1 ' 1 Demont		4
on put AMIONIC DAII	• • •	$\overline{4}$
- 1 A 11-1		5
Books		5
Books		6
Technical Report		6
Journal Articles		6
		8
m 1 / 1 D ==		8
		8
- 1 A 11-1-2		8
		9
	• • • •	9
THE TAXABLE ADOD ACT CREW SIZE AND WORK ROLLED	• • • •	
Townsol Antiolog	• • • •	9 10
The allow		11
The control of the co		11
m 1 ! 1 Demont		11
THE TAX TADOD ACT OTHER		11
→ 1 A 11-1-2-  1	• •	15
		15
	• • •	15
m 1 1 D		16
		16
T 1 AListon		17
Books		17
Technical Reports		·

	17
RAILROAD RETIREMENT	17
	17
Dissertation	17
Dissertation	18
LABOR PROTECTION	18
	18
	18
	19
	19
	19
	21
	22
	22
	23
	23
	24
	$\frac{24}{24}$
	25
= = = = T ADOD ISSI WS	<b>25</b>
	<b>25</b>
	25
	25
	25
	25
Dissertation	20
CHAPTER 3 - ACADEMIC JOURNALS, BOOKS, DISSERTATIONS AND	27
CHAPTER 3 - ACADEMIC JOURNALS, BOOKS, DISSERTATIONS 12.2  TECHNICAL REPORTS IN ALPHABETIC ORDER	27
	39
	42
	44
OTHER	44
CHAPTER 4 - POPULAR AND TRADE JOURNALS ARTICLES BY SUBJECT	47
MATTER	47
	47
	48
RAILWAY LABOR ACT - STRIKES	48
MOTOR CARRIER LABOR ISSUES OTHER MATERIALS	65
OTHER MATERIALS	
CHAPTER 5 - POPULAR AND TRADE JOURNALS ARTICLES IN ALPHABETIC	
CHAPTER 5 - POPULAR AND TRADE JOURNALS ATTICIZED TO SERVICE OF THE CONTRACT OF	. 67
ODDER	

#### CHAPTER 1

#### **OVERVIEW**

This bibliography was developed as part of the research project, The Effect of Federal and State Laws on Rail Labor and the Rail Industry: A National Transportation Policy Challenge. This work is a multi-disciplinary study of the legal, management, sociological, and economic issues about rail labor relations. The overall objective of this project is to develop and evaluate alternatives to the present federal rail labor laws. To accomplish this objective, changes in rail labor policies that offer the most potential for meaningful negotiation between rail labor and management are identified. Consequently, an understanding of the current policies and their effect upon rail managements' performance, workers' job satisfaction, economic efficiency, and service levels to shippers is essential.

This bibliography was developed from four main sources. First, a Dialog search of several data bases was conducted for material since 1980. Second, earlier cites were gleaned from the bibliography developed by Morris.<sup>1</sup> Third, complementary material was identified from McCabe's bibliography.<sup>2</sup> Finally, popular and trade journals were reviewed by Ann Schwabe-Neumayer.

The bibliography is organized into four chapters. Chapters 2 and 4 include articles from academic journals, books, dissertations, and technical reports. Chapters 3 and 5 have articles from popular and trade journals. Chapters 2 and 3 are organized by subject matter. The structure for both chapters is:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See James O. Morris, Bibliography of Industrial Relations in the Railroad Industry, Ithaca, NY: Cornell Univ., 1975.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>See Douglas M. McCabe, "The Crew Size Dispute in the Railroad Industry," Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration, 1977.

Labor Relations - General
Labor Relations - Rail
Railway Labor Act - Statute
Railway Labor Act - Strikes
Railway Labor Act - Crew Size and Work Rules
Railway Labor Act - Other Issues
FELA
Railroad Retirement
Labor Protection
Related Railroad Issues
Air Labor Issues
Motor Carrier Issues
Other Related Topics

In Chapters 3 and 5, the material is presented in alphabetical order, by author.

While the bibliography is extensive and current, we most likely have missed some articles. Thus, if any reader is aware of additional works that should be included, please inform the authors and we will update the bibliography.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

# ACADEMIC JOURNALS, BOOKS, DISSERTATIONS AND TECHNICAL REPORTS BY SUBJECT MATTER

#### **LABOR RELATIONS - GENERAL**

#### **Journal Articles**

- Belcher, John G., Jr. "The Role of Unions in Productivity Management". *Personnel*. 65(1):54-58, 1988.
- Commons, John R. "American Shoemakers, 1648-1895: A Sketch of Industrial Evolution." Quarterly J. of Economics. 2(4):39-84, November 1909.
- Curtis, Ellen Foster and Michael R. Crum. "Transportation Labor Relations: Contemporary Developments, Challenges, and Strategies." *Transp. Quart.* 42(3):359-375, 1988.
- Dickens, William and Jonathan S. Leonard. "Accounting for the Decline in Union Membership." *Industrial and Labor Relations Rev.* 38(3):323-334, 1985.
- Fruhan, William E., Jr. "Management, Labor, and the Golden Goose." Harvard Business Review. 63(5):131-141, 1985.
- Mitchell, Ron. "Rediscovering Our Roots: Quality Circles in the US, 1918-1948." J. for Quality & Participation. 10(4):56-66, 1987.
- Morgan, Baird. "The Adequacy of Collective Bargaining in Resolving the Problem of Job Security and Technological Change." *Labor L. J.* 16(2):87-99, 1965.

#### **Books**

- Cappelli, Peter. Collective Bargaining in American Industry. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987.
- Commons, John R. History of Labor in the U.S. New York: MacMillan, 1921-35.
- Dulles, Foster R. Labor in America. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1949.
- Dunlop, John T. Industrial Relations Systems. New York: Holt, Reinhart, and Winston, 1958.
- Fisher, T. R. Industrial Disputes and Federal Legislation. New York: AMS Press, 1968.
- Foner, P. S. The Great Labor Uprising of 1877. New York: Monad Press, 1977.

- Jacoby, Sanford M. Employing Bureaucracy. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1985.
- Kochan, Thomas A., Harry C. Katz and Robert B. McKersie. The Transformation of American Industrial Relations. New York: Basic Books, 1986.
- Levinson, Harold M., Charles M. Rehmus, Joseph P. Goldberg, and Mark L. Kahn. Collective Bargaining and Technological Change in American Transportation. Evanstan, IL: Transportation Center, Northwestern Univ., 1971.
- Lipsky, David B. and Clifford B. Donn. Collective Bargaining in American Industry. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987.
- McKersie, Robert B. and Lawrence B. Hunter. Productivity Bargaining. London: MacMillan, 1971.
- Slichter, Sumner H., James J. Healy, and E. Robert Livernash. The Impact of Collective Bargaining on Management. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1960.
- Slichter, Sumner H. Union Policies and Industrial Management. Washington D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1941.

## **Technical Report**

- Cappelli, Peter and John Chalykoff. "Management Strategies and Industrial Relations Outcomes." Proceedings of the 38th Annual IRRA Meeting, 1986.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Workforce Issues: Employment Practices in Selected Large Private Companies." GAO/GGD-91-47. Washington, DC, 1991.

## LABOR RELATIONS - RAIL

- Black, Paul V. "Experiment in Bureaucratic Centralization: Employee Blacklisting on the Burlington Northern Railroad, 1877-1892." Business History Rev. 51(4):444-459, 1977.
- Edwards, Christine. "Formal Industrial Relations and Workplace Power: A Study on the Railway." J. of Management Studies. 24(1):63-90, 1987.
- Frenkel, Stephen J. "Workplace Industrial Relations and Productivity in Two NSW Railway Workshops." Work & People. 13(3):46-56, 1988.
- Goldberg, Arthur J. "Labor-Management Relations a High Priority: 1961-62." Monthly Labor Rev. 111(2):37-39, 1988.

- Grimm, Curtis M., James A. Kling and Ken G. Smith. "The Impact of U.S. Rail Regulatory Reform on Railroad Management and Organizational Structure." Transportation Research. 21A(2):87-94, 1987.
- Rowe, John W. "Perceptions of Failure and Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry." ICC Prac. J. 51(3):246-74, 1984.
- Weber, Arnold R. "The Railroad Industry: Public Policy and the Scope of Collective Bargaining." Labor L. J. 13(1):49-70, 1962.

- Burke, James E. "Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry: The Beginning of a New Era." In *Collective Bargaining: Survival in the '70s.* Ed. by Richard L. Rowan. Philadelphia: Industrial Research Unit, Wharton, Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1971, pp. 229-72.
- Cappelli, Peter. Still Working on the Railroad: An Exception to the Transformation of Labor Relations. Philadelphia: The Wharton School of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1987.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry. New York: Kings Press, 1954.
- Morris, James O. Bibliography of Industrial Relations in the Railroad Industry. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Univ., 1975.
- Seidman, Joel I. The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen: The Internal Political Life of a National Union. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1962.

#### Dissertation

- Adler, Philip. "A Historical Study of Management-Labor Relations Pertaining to the Dieselization of Railroads in the U.S." Ph.D. dissertation, Ohio State Univ., 1966.
- Gifford, Adam. "The Impact of Unionism on Annual Earnings: A Case Study Involving Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, and Telephone Linesmen and Servicemen." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Washington, Seattle, 1955.
- Harvey, Scott B. "Economic and Institutional Change: Railroad Labor Relations From a Managerial Perspective." Ph.D. dissertation, The George Washington Univ., 1976.
- Sattari-Tehrani, Hassan. "A Study of Management Methods and Problems of the Atchinson, Topeka, and Sante Fe Railway with Reference to the Administration of Iranian State Railways." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Southern California, 1961.

- Summa, Joseph. "The UTU Merger: Its History, Causes, and Effects." M.S. thesis, Cornell, Univ., 1976?
- Williams, Clifford G. "Railroad Union Policies in the Postwar Period." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Virginia, 1962.
- Wren, Harold G. "The American Law of Railroad Organization." Ph.D. dissertation, Yale Univ., 1957.

#### **Technical Report**

- Estes, George. Railroad Employees United: A Story of Railroad Brotherhoods. Portland, OR, 1931.
- Haber, William, John J. Carroll, Mark L. Kahn, and Merton J. Peck. Maintenance of Way Employment on U.S. Railroads. Detroit: Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees, 1957.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor-Management Relations and Cooperative Programs. CSX and the Railway Unions: In Search of New Solutions. BLMR 140. Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1990.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - STATUTE

- Adler, Beth S. "Deregulation in the Airline Industry: Toward a New Judicial Interpretation of the Railway Labor Act." Northwestern University Law Rev. 80(4):1003-1036, 1986.
- Arouca, Dennis A. and Henry H. Perritt, Jr. "Transportation Labor Regulation: Is the Railway Labor Act or the National Labor Relations Act the Better Statutory Vehicle?" Labor L. J. 36(3):145-72, 1985.
- Arouca, Dennis A. and Henry H. Perritt, Jr. "Transportation Labor Law and Policy for a Deregulated Industry." The Labor Lawyer, 1617-671, 1985.
- Curtain, William J. "National Emergency Disputes Legislation: Its Need and Its Prospects in the Transportation Industries." Georgetown L. J. 55(1967):786-811.
- Ellingwood, A.R. "The Railway Labor Act of 1926." The J. of Political Economy. 36:(Feb.-Dec. 1928):53-82.
- Fischer, Clyde O. "The New Railway Labor Act: A Comparison and an Appraisal." American Economic Rev. 17(March 1927):177-87.

- Harper, A.J. "Major Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act." Journal of Air L. and Commerce. 35(1969):3-39.
- Kilgour, John G. "Alternatives to the Railway Labor Act: An Appraisal." Industrial and Labor Relations Review. (Oct. 1971):71-84.
- Kroner, Jack L. "Minor Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act: A Critical Appraisal." New York Univ. L. Rev. 37(1962):41-80.
- Levinson, David M. "Legal Aspects of the National Railroad Adjustment Board." Labor L. J. 4(10):685-97, 1953.
- Levinson, David M. "Union Shop under the Railway Labor Act." Labor L. J. 6(7):441-52, 1955.
- Mancinelli, Mark W. "Railway Labor Act." Boston College Law Rev. 32(1):223-236, 1990.
- Matthew, Allan P. "Corrective Action Suggested: Defects in Railway Labor Act and Practices Thereunder Can and Must Be Remedied." *ICC Prac. J.* 27(3):714-30, 1960.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "The Railway Labor Act: A Procedural Reappraisal." Journal of the Transportation Research Forum. 30(1):210-217, 1989.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Railway Labor Act Time For Repeal?." Harvard J. of L. & Public Policy, 13(2):441-515, 1990.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Railway Labor Act: A Critical Appraisal." Industry and Labor Relations Rev., 25:3, 1971.
- Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Aspects of Labor Law Affecting Labor-Management Cooperation in the Railroad and Airline Industries." *Pepperdine Law Rev.* 16(3):501-572, 1989.
- Perritt, Henry H. Jr. "Ploughshares into Swords from Buffalo Forge?." Transportation L. J. 12(2):219-247, 1982.
- Rehmus, Charles M. "Railway Labor Act Modifications: Helpful or Harmful?." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. (Oct. 1971):85-94.
- Risher, Howard W. "The Railway Labor Act." Boston College Industrial and Commercial L. Rev. 12(1970):51-99.
- Wilner, Frank N. "The Railway Labor Act: Why, What and For How Much Longer, Part II." Transportation Practitioners J. 57(2):129-61, 1990.
- Wilner, Frank N. "The Railway Labor Act: Why, What and For How Much Longer, Part I." Transportation Practitioners J. 55(3):242-87, 1988.

- Gohmann, John W. The Railway Labor Act A Judicial History. Chicago: Lake Shore Litho, Inc., 1976.
- Rehmus, Charles M. The Railway Labor Act at Fifty: Collective Bargaining in the Railroad and Airline Industries. Washington, D.C.: National Mediation Board, 1976.
- Wilner, Frank N. The Railway Labor Act & the Dilemma of Labor Relations. Omaha, NE: Simmons-Boardman Books, Inc., 1991.

## **Technical Report**

- Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Aspects of Labor Law that Affect Labor Management Cooperation in the Railroad and Airline Industries" in U.S. Labor and the Future of Labor-Management Cooperation. U.S. Department of Labor, Washington D.C., 1989.
- Thoms, W. E. and F. J. Dooley. "An Overview of the Railway Labor Act's Negotiation Procedures." St. Pap. No. 90. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1988.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - STRIKES

- Briggs, Vernon M. "The Strike Insurance Plan of the Railroad Industry." Industrial Relations, 6(February 1967):205-12.
- Curtain, William J. "Transportation Strikes and the Public Interest: The Recommendations of the A.B.A.'s Special Committee." Georgetown L. J. 58(2):243-72, 1969.
- Fleming, R.W. "Emergency Strikes and National Policy." Labor L. J. 11(4):267-336, 1960.
- Hirsch, John S., Jr. "Strike Insurance and Collective Bargaining." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 22(April 1969):406-410.
- Newborn, Newton. "Restrictions on the Right to Strike on the Railroads: A History and Analysis Part I." Labor L. J. 24(3):142-63, 1973.
- Newborn, Newton. "Restrictions on the Right to Strike on the Railroads: A History and Analysis Part II." Labor L. J. 24(4):234-50, 1973.
- Newborn, Newton. "The Validity of the Selective Strike Under the Railway Labor Act." Georgetown L. Rev. (Feb 1972):583-604.

- Belden, Thomas G. "Railway Labor Act Peaceful Strikes Right to Preliminary Injunction." Case Western Reserve L. Rev. 21(1970):799-811.
- Smith, Oscar S. "The Effect of the Public Interest on the Right to Strike and to Bargain Collectively." North Carolina L. Rev. 27(1949):204-212.
- Wisehart, Arthur M. "Transportation Strike Control Legislation: A Congressional Challenge." *Michigan L. Rev.* 66(6):1697-1722, 1968.

Eggert, Gerald G. Railroad Labor Disputes: The Beginning of Federal Strike Policy. Ann Arbor, MI: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1967.

#### Dissertation

Davis, Colin J. "Bitter Storm: the 1922 National Railroad Shopmen's Strike." Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1989.

#### **Technical Report**

- Thoms, W. E. "Are Railroad Strikes Obsolete?" TLS 3. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1975.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Labor-Management Relations Strikes and the Use of Permanent Strike Replacements in the 1970s and 1980s." GAO/HRD-91-2. Washington, DC, 1991.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - CREW SIZE AND WORK RULES

- Backman, Jules. "The Size of Crews." Labor L. J. 12(9):805-15, 1961.
- Barkin, Solomon. "Work Rules: A Phase of Collective Bargaining." Labor L. J. 12(5): 375-79, 1961.
- Capelli, Peter and Robert B. McKersie. "Management Strategies and the Redesign of Workrules." Journal of Management Studies. 24(5):441-462, 1987.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Make-Work Effects of Railroad Constructive-Allowance Payments." Labor L. J. 6(5):321-334, 1955.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "The Diesel Firemen Issue on the Railroads." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 13(4):550-58, 1960.

- Horowitz, Morris A. "The Railroads' Dual System of Payment: A Make-Work Rule?." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 8(2):177-94, 1955.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Working Rules in the Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 5(12):819-27, 1954.
- Landau, Elliot A. "Arbitration, the Courts, Technological Change and Craft Distinctions: Railroad Firemen v. Diesel Locomotives." Drake L. Rev. (Dec. 1969):93-123.
- Levine, Marvin J. "The Railroad Crew Size Controversy Revisited." Labor L. J. 20(6):373-86, 1969.
- Lipson, H. Michael. "The Great Train Robbery: Railroad Full Crew Laws." George Washington L. Rev. 37(October 1968): 153-67.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "Current Issues in U.S. Railroad Labor-Management Relations: Recent Developments in Transportation Labor Relations, Public Policy, Crew Size, and Work Rules in the Railroad Industry." J. of the Transportation Research Forum. 27(1):296-304, 1986.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "Current Strategic Issues in Transportation Labor-Management Relations and Human-Resources Management: The Crew Consist Issue Revisited." Trans. Prac. J. 55(1):54-70, 1987.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "The Crew Consist Dispute in the Railroad Industry: Developments in Transportation Labor Relations and Public Policy." Trans. Prac. J. 52(3):370-408, 1985.
- Nelson, Wallace B. "Management Prerogatives and the Work-Rules Controversy." Labor  $L.\ J.\ 11(11):987-1004,\ 1960.$
- Rohan, Thomas M. "Industry's Silliest Work Rules." Industry Week. 226(3):37-38, Aug 5, 1985.
- Ward, William. "Railroads and the Full-Crew Problem." Univ. of San Francisco L. Rev. 1(April 1967):340-47.
- Weidy, Gary R. "The Crew Consist Issue Since 1959." Industrial and Labor Relations Forum. 9(3):1-44, 1973.
- Weinstein, Paul A. "Featherbedding: A Theoretical Analysis." J. of Political Economy. 68(Aug. 1960):379-87.

Horowitz, Morris A. Manpower Utilization in the Railroad Industry: An Analysis of Working Rules and Practices. Boston, MA: Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Northeastern Univ., 1960.

Richardson, Reed C. The Locomotive Engineer, 1863-1963: A Century of Railway Labor Relations and Work Rules. Ann Arbor: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1963.

#### Dissertation

- Duriez, Philip. "The Effects of Make-Work Rules on Railroad Revenue." Ph.D. dissertation, Louisiana State Univ., 1962.
- Wood, Norman J. "Restriction of Output by the Railroad Unions." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia Univ., 1954.

## **Technical Report**

- Association of American Railroads. Facts about Featherbedding in the Railway Industry.
- Astle, D. J., R. W. Coram and C. N. Valness. "Analysis of Railroad "Train Crew" Labor Costs in Oregon and Estimated Potential Savings." Public Utility Commission of Oregon, 1978.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "The Reasons Behind Railroad Workrules." Proceedings of the Industrial Relations Research Association, December 1961.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "The Crew Size Dispute in the Railroad Industry." Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration, 1977.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Featherbedding, Work Rules, Restrictions of Output: Selected References. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1963.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - OTHER

- Backman, Jules. "Rigid Railroad Seniority System." Labor L. J. Not sure if it's 11(2):117-29, 1960 or 13(2):117-29, 1962.
- Belkin, Scott R. "Preemption of State Tort Claims by the Railway Labor Act." Pacific Law J. 19(3):905-929, 1988.
- Bell, Ralph H. "Railroad Labor Can Help Its Industry to Survive." Transportation J. 4(4):7-13, 1965.
- Breitenbach, Thomas A. "The Arbitrability and Enforceability of a Successorship Provision in a Collective Bargaining Agreement under the Railway Labor Act." Ohio State J. on Dispute Resolution. 5(1):141-157, 1989.
- Burgoon, Beatrice M. "Effects of the Structure of Collective Bargaining in Selected Industries: The Railway Industry." Labor L. J. 21(8):491-498, 1970.

- Casenotes. "Expanding Federal Court Jurisdiction of Railway-Labor Minor Disputes: Richins v. Southern Pacific." BYU L. Rev. 4:913, 1980.
- Cimini, Michael. "Government Intervention in Railroad Disputes." Monthly Labor Rev. 94(12):27-34, 1971.
- Dishman, Robert B. "The Public Interest in Emergency Labor Disputes." The American Political Science Rev. 45(Dec. 1951):1100-14.
- Garrison, Robert E. "The National Railroad Adjustment Board: A Unique Administrative Agency." Yale L. J. 46(Feb 1937):567-98.
- Green, William Crawford and Wiley S. Rutledge. "The Federal Courts as Super-arbitration Tribunals: Judicial Review of Non-reviewable Railroad Labor Grievance Awards." Labor Law J. 37(7):387-402, 1986.
- Hardman, J.C. "Cooperation in Collective Bargaining: Airlines and Railroads Try Novel Approaches." Quarterly Review of Economics and Business. 2(January 1962):79-
- Hiltz, John P. "Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry." Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Meeting of the Transportation Research Forum. Oxford, IN: The Richard B. Gross Co., 1968, pp. 1-6.
- Hirsch, Barbera. "The Railway Work Rules Dispute A Precedent for Compulsory Arbitration." DePaul L. Rev. 14(Autumn-Winter 1964):115-129.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Grievance Procedures under the Railway Labor Act." Southern Economic J. 19(1):66-78, 1952.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Procedures Versus Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Labor Relations Disputes." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. (Oct. 1971):53-70.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Representation in the Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 6(7):437-440, 508-12, 1955.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "The Railroad Labor Dispute: A Marathon of Maneuver and Improvisation." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 18(2):3-20, 1965.
- Kaufman, Jacob. "Emergency Boards Under the Railway Labor Act." Labor L. J. 9(12):910-949, 1958.
- Levinson, David M. "The Locomotive Firemen's Dispute." Labor L. J. 17(11):671-90, 1966.
- Licari, John F. "Obtaining Preliminary Injunctions under Section 156 of the Railway Labor Act: Is Irreparable Harm Really Needed?." Villanova Law Rev. 34(6):1207-1242, 1989.

- Loomis, William. "Union Policies of Reaction to Technological Change An Examination of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen." *Industrial and Labor Relations Forum.* 2(Jan. 1966):225-50.
- Lynch, Dennis O. "Deferral, Waiver, and Arbitration Under the NLRA: From Status to Contract and Back Again." *Univ. of Miami L. Rev.* 44237-339, 1989.
- Lynch, Dennis O. "Statutory Rights and Arbitral Values: Some Conclusions." *Univ. of Miami L. Rev.* 44617-642, 1989.
- Mangum, Garth L. "Grievance Procedure for Railroad Operating Employees." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 15(4):474-99, 1962.
- Mater, Dan H. "Effects of Seniority Upon the Welfare of the Employee, the Employer, and Society. J. of Business. 14(Oct. 1941);384-418.
- Mater, Dan H. "The Development and Operation of the Railroad Seniority System Part I." J. of Business. 13(Oct. 1940):387-419.
- Mater, Dan H. "The Development and Operation of the Railroad Seniority System Part II." J. of Business. 14(Jan. 1941):36-67.
- Mater, Dan H. "A Statistical Study of the Effect of Seniority Upon Employee Efficiency."

  J. of Business. 14(April 1941):169-204.
- McClellan, Michael D. "The Railway Labor Act meets the Mackay doctrine." Creighton Law Rev. 23(1):159-189, 1989.
- McGuinn, J. "Injunctive Power of the Federal Courts in Cases Involving Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act." Georgetown L. Rev. 50(Fall 1961):46-78.
- Meyer, John R. and Alexander L. Morton. "A Better Way to Run the Railroads." *Harvard Business Rev.* (July-Aug, 1974):141-48.
- Meyers, Frederic. "Criteria in the Making of Wage Decisions by 'Neutrals': Railroads as a Case Study." *Industrial and Labor Relations Rev.* 4(3)343-55, 1951.
- Murphy, Edward F. "Injunctive Prevention of Strikes on Railroads and Airlines." Labor L. J. 9(5):329-50, 1958.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Appropriate Bargaining Unit Question under the Railway Labor Act." Quarterly J. of Economics. 60(February 1946):250-69, 1946.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Railway Labor Act and Railway Disputes in Wartime." American Economic Rev. 324-343, June 1946.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "Unfair Labor Practice Prevention under the Railway Labor Act." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 3(3):323-40, 1950.

- Northrup, Herbert R. and Mark L. Kahn. "Railroad Grievance Machinery: A Critical Appraisal - II." Industry and Labor Relations Rev. 5(6):540-59, 1952.
- Northrup, Herbert R. and Mark L. Kahn. "Railroad Grievance Machinery: A Critical Appraisal - I." Industry and Labor Relations Rev. 5(3):365-82, 1952.
- Oakley, John W. "Labor Law Railway Labor Act Section 2 (First) Good Faith Provision: Accommodation or Return to Judicial Policy Making in Labor Disputes." Kentucky L. Rev. 60(1972):450-62.
- Osterman, Paul. "The Impact of Computers on the Employment of Clerks and Managers." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 39(2):175-186, January 1986.
- Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Ask and You Shall Receive: The Legislative Response to the Northeast Rail Crises." Villanova L. Rev. 52:271, 1983.
- "Railway and Airline labor law." Labor Lawyer. 6(3):611-640, 1990.
- Rehmus, Charles M. "Emergency Strikes Revisited." Industry and Labor Relations Rev. 43(2):175-90, 1990.
- Risher, Howard W. "Selection of the Bargaining Representative under the Railway Labor Act." Villanova L. Rev. 17:246, 1971.
- Ruiz, Fernando A. "Labor law the Railway Labor Act: the Employee's Right to Minority Union Representation at Company-level Grievance Hearings." Western New England Law Rev. 11(1)27-91, 1989.
- Siegel, Nathan and Mary Lawton. "Stalemate in 'Major' Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act - The President and Congress." George Washington L. Rev. 32(Oct. 1963):8-22.
- "The 1963 Railroad Arbitration Act." Monthly Labor Rev. 86(10):1187-88, 1963.
- Thoms, William E. "The Vanishing Fireman A Case Study in Compulsory Arbitration." Loyola L. Rev. 14(1967-68):125-64.
- Troy, Lee. "Labor Representation on American Railways." Labor History. 2(3):295-322, 1961.
- Unterberger, S. Herbert. "Wage Guarantees of Road Service Employees of American Railroads: Comment". American Economic Rev. 46(4):656-59, 1956.
- Vernon. "Public Funding for the Arbitration of Grievances in the Railroad Industry." Arbitration J. 38:22, 1983.
- Wickersham, Edward D. "Railroad Brotherhoods: Special Treatment." Current History. 27(155):7-12, 1954.

- Witney, Fred. "The Last Chance: An Alternative to Government Domination of Rail Labor Relations." *Transportation J.* 8(2):5-14, 1968.
- Zakson, Laurence S. "Railway Labor Legislation 1888 to 1930: A Legal History of Congressional Railway Labor Relations Policy." Rutgers Law J. 20(2):317-391, 1989.

- Northrup, Herbert R. and Gordan Bloom. "Railway and Airline Labor Legislation." In *Government and Labor*. Homeward, IL: Richard D. Irwin, 1963.
- Northrup, Herbert R. Compulsory Arbitration and Government Intervention in Labor Disputes. 1966.
- Robb, Dean A. Rights of Railroad Workers. Detroit: Adovcates, 1968.
- Ross, Arthur M. Trade Union Wage Policies. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1948.
- Taylor, Benjamin J. and Fred Whitney. "Railway Labor Act Emergency Provisions." In Labor Relations Law. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1971, pp. 453-56.

#### Dissertation

- Chen, Chia-Ta. "The Awards of the National Railroad Adjustment Board." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Michigan, 1954.
- Dishman, Robert B. "The President and Labor Disputes: A Case History of Executive Intervention in Railway Labor Relations, 1877-1946." Ph.D. dissertation, Princeton Univ., 1948.
- Risher, Howard. W. "The Crisis in Railroad Collective Bargaining: A Study of the Institutional Impediments to Change in the Industrial Relations System." The Wharton School of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, Ph.D. Thesis, Philadelphia, 1972.
- Shurman, Bernard. "The History and Operation of Railway Emergency Boards, 1926-1952." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia Univ., 1958.
- Sigmund, Edwin W. "Federal Laws Concerning Railroad Labor Disputes: A Legislative and Legal History, 1877-1934." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Illinois, 1961.

## **Technical Report**

National Mediation Board. The National Mediation Board at 50: Its Impact on Railroad and Airline Labor Disputes. Washington, D.C.: National Mediation Board, 1984.

U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Handling of Rail Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act, 1950-1969. Bulletin 1753. Washington D.C.: U.S. GPO, 1972.

#### FELA

- Babcock, Michael W. and Michael Oldfather. "The Role of the Federal Employers' Liability Act in Railroad Safety." Transportation Law Journal. 19(2):381-99, 1991.
- DeParq, William H. "A Decade of Progress under the Federal Employer's Liability Act." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):257-80, 1953.
- Ennis, John M. "An Analysis of Judicial Interpretation and Application of Certain Aspects of the Federal Employer's Liability Act." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):350-66, 1953.
- Gibson, J. C. "The Venue Clause and Transportation Lawsuits." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):367-431, 1953.
- Griffith, Melvin. "The Vindication of a National Public Policy under the Federal Employer's Liability Act." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):160-87, 1953.
- Jaffe, Louis L. "Damages for Personal Injury: The Impact of Insurance." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):219-40, 1953.
- Kramer, Robert. "Foreward [to Symposium]." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):107-09, 1953.
- Louisell, David W. and Kenneth M. Anderson. "The Safety Appliance Act and the F.E.L.A.: A Plea for Clarification." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):281-95, 1953.
- Miller, Clarence A. "The Quest for a Federal Workmen's Compensation Law for Railroad Employees." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):188-207, 1953.
- Murphy, William, P. "Sidetracking the FELA: The Railroads' Property Damage Claims." Minnesota Law Review. 69():349-94, 1985.
- Parker, Reginald. "FELA or Uniform Compensation for All Workers?." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):208-28, 1953.
- Pollack, Jerome. "The Crisis in Work Injury Compensation on and off the Railroads." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):296-319, 1953.

- Saphire, Daniel. "FELA and Rail Safety: A Response to Babcock and Oldfather the Role of the Federal Employers' Liability Act in Railroad Safety." *Transportation Law Journal.* 19(2):401-13, 1991.
- Schwartz, Victor E. and Liberty Mahshigian. "The Federal Employers' Liability Act, a Bane for Workers, a Bust for Railroads, a Boon for Lawyers." San Diego Law Review. 23(1):1-15, 1986.
- Sitzman, Karen D. "A Look at the Federal Employers' Liability Act in the Eighth Circuit." Creighton Law Review. 21():1073-1099, 1988.

Shaw, Robert B. Down Brakes: A History of Railroad Accidents, Safety Precautions, and Operating Practices in the U.S.A. London: P.R. Macmillan, 1961.

## **Technical Reports**

Hastings, Lawrence V. Rights of the Injured Railroad Worker under F.E.L.A., Federal Employers Liability Act. Miami, FL: 1972.

## RAILROAD RETIREMENT

## **Journal Articles**

- Kleiler, Frank M. "RR Employers Pioneers in Industry Pension Plans." Employee Benefit Plan Rev. 44(4):46-48, 1989.
- Riche, Martha F. "Railroad Unemployment Insurance." Monthly Labor Rev. 90(11):9-18, 1967.
- Rotherham, James A. "The Railroad Retirement Program: A Case Study in the Deficit Dilemma." Public Budgeting & Finance. 5(3):40-57, 1985.
- Wilner, Frank N. "The Railroads' Retirement System: Its Past, Present and Future."

  Transportation Practitioners J. 56(3):216-260, 1989.

#### Dissertation

Polner, Walter. "Development of the Railroad Retirement System, 1900-1937." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1955.

## Technical Report

Commission on Railroad Retirement Reform: Final Report. Washington, D.C., 1990.

- Schreiber, David B. The Legislative History of the Railroad Retirement and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Systems. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978.
- Snook, Dennis. "Railroad Retirement and Unemployment: Recent Issues." CRS Issue Brief IB84068. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1991.
- U.S. Railroad Retirement Board. Railroad Retirement Handbook, 1991. Chicago: U.S. Railroad Retirement Board, 1991.

#### LABOR PROTECTION

#### **Journal Articles**

- Curtain, William J. "The Development and Administration of the Labor Protective Conditions in the Transportation Industries." *Transportation L. J.* 2(January 1970):55-74.
- Dunand, George. "Technical Progress and Job Security on the U.S. Railroads." International Labour Rev. 89(5):482-95, 1964.
- Kozak, Daniel J. "Railroad Labor Protection Arrangements and Management Personnel." Labor Law Journal. 39(11):759-66, 1988.
- Ris, W. K. "Government Protection of Transport Employees: Sound Policy or Costly Precedent?." J. of Air L. and Commerce, 44:509-544, 1978.
- Thoms, William E. and Sonja Clapp. "Labor Protection in the Transportation Industry." North Dakota L. Rev. 64(3):379-422, 1988.
- Thoms, William E., Frank J. Dooley, Denver D. Tolliver. "Railroad Spinoffs, Labor Standoffs, and the P&LE." *Transportation Law Journal*. 18(1):57-83, 1989.

#### **Books**

Northrup, Herbert R. and Philip A. Miscimarra, ed. Government Protection of Employees Involved in Mergers and Acquisitions. Philadelphia: Wharton School, 1989.

#### Dissertation

Kozak, Daniel J. "Employee Job and Income Protection in the Railroad Industry." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Maryland, 1981.

#### **Technical Report**

- Daily Labor Report. New Focus of Negotiations, Job Protection and Labor Relations, 1984.
- LeGrande, Linda. "Labor Protection in the Railroad Industry." CRS Issue Brief IB87204.

  The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1989.

## RELATED RAILROAD ISSUES

- Allen, W. Bruce. "ICC Behavior on Rail Abandonments." ICC Prac. J. 41(5):553-71, 1974.
- Barber, Richard J. "Technological Change in American Transportation: The Role of Government Action." Virginia L. Rev. (June 1964):824-95.
- Boyle, Lawrence and Stanley Hille. "Railroad Mergers An Alternative." ICC Prac. J. 34(3):405-11, 1967.
- Brand, Horst. "Problems of Measuring Railroad Productivity." Monthly Labor Rev. 97(3):26-32, 1974.
- Caves, Douglas, Laurits R. Christensen and Joseph A. Swanson. "Productivity in U.S. Railroads, 1951-74." Bell J. of Economics, 11:(1)166-81, 1980.
- Chandler, Alfred D. "The Railroads: Pioneers in Modern Corporate Management."

  Business History Rev. 39(1):16-40, Spring 1965.
- Cimini, Michael H. "Developments in Industrial Relations." Monthly Labor Rev. 113(6):68-70, 1990.
- Conant, Michael. "President Kennedy's Transportation Message and Railroad Survival." Transportation J. 2(1):16-25, 1962.
- Conant, Michael. "Railroad Consolidations and the Antitrust Laws." Stanford L. Rev. 14(May 1962):489-519.
- Conant, Michael. "Railroad Service Discontinuances." *Minnesota L. Rev.* 43(1958-1959):275-87.
- Fair, Marvin L. "Railroad Mergers and the Public Interest." *Transportation J.* 6(2):5-15, 1966.
- Gellman, Aaron J. "Barriers to Innovation in the Railroad Industry." *Transp. Jour.* 25(4):4-11, 1986.

- Gil, Avishai. "Some Labour Implications of Technological Change in Rail and Air Transport." International Labour Rev. 125(1):1-17, 1986.
- Haber, William and Mark L. Kahn. "Maintenance of Way Employment: Part II Cyclical and Seasonal Instability and Possible Remedial Measures." *Monthly Labor Rev.* 80(11):1315-20, 1957.
- Haber, William and Mark L. Kahn. "Maintenance of Way Employment: Part I Technological Displacement in Employment and Possible Moderating Measures."

  Monthly Labor Rev. 80(10):1177-82, 1957.
- Harbeson, Robert W. "Some Aspects of Wage-Price Relationships in Regulated Industry: The Railways as a Case Study." *The J. of Business.* 25(July 1952):175-186.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Labor's Role in the Declining Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 9(7):473-77, 1958.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Some Effects of Labor Costs Upon the Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 8(2):105-116, 1957.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Wage Guarantees of Road Service Employees of American Railroads." American Economic Rev. 45(5):853-66, 1955.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Wage Guarantees of Road Service Employees of American Railroads: Reply." *American Economic Rev.* 46(4):659-62, 1956.
- Jakubauskas, Edward B. "Technological Change and Recent Trends in the Composition of Railroad Employment." *Quarterly Rev of Economics and Business.* 2(4):81-90, 1962.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Wage Criteria in the Railroad Industry." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 6(1);119-22, 1952.
- Krislov, Joseph. "Representation Elections in the Railroad and Airline Industries, 1955-1984." Labor Law Journal. 39(4):242-247, 1988.
- Lasdon, Oscar. "The Evolution of Railroad Reorganization." ICC Prac. J. 39(4):540-551, 1972.
- Levine, Morton. "Adjusting to Technology on the Railroads." *Monthly Labor Rev.* 92(11):36-42, 1969.
- Lewis, Simon, Peter Cook and Marcelo Minc. "Comprehensive Transportation Models: Past, Present, and Future." *Transportation Quarterly*. 44(2):249-65, 1990.
- McMurty, Donald L. "Federation of Railroad Brotherhoods." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 7:74, 1953.

- Nupp, Byron. "Railroads and the Transportation Problem: Some Thoughts on Strategy and Political Roles." *Transportation J.* 13(2):34-37, 1973.
- Oliver, Eli L. "Labor Problems of the Transportation Industry." Law and Contemporary Problems. 25(1960):3-21.
- Phillips, Laurence T. "The Railroad Industry: The Road to Recovery." Business Economics. 21(2):52-56, 1986.
- Prince, Gregory S. "Railroads and Government Policy A Legally Oriented Study of an Economic Crisis." Virginia L. Rev. 48(1962):196-278.
- Rich, Stuart M. "Changing Railway Technology in the U.S. and Its Impact Upon Railroad Employment Since 1945." *Transportation J.* 25(4):4-12, 1986.
- Selwitz, Robert. "Rail Labor's Last Stand?." Distribution. 86(4):18-23, 1987.
- Shils, Edward B. "Industrial Unrest in the Nation's Rail Industry." Labor L. J. 15(2):81-110, 1964.
- Shils, Edward B. "Transportation's Labor Crisis." Harvard Business Rev. (May-June 1964):84-98.
- Taft, Philip. "Independent Unions and the Merger." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 9(3):433-38, 1956.
- Yanacek, Frank. "Dodging Labor, Rereg Bullets Task for Rails." *Transportation & Distribution*. 29(1):32-34, 1988.

- Cottrell, Fred. Technological Change and Labor in the Railroad Industry: A Comparative Study. Lexington, MA: Heath, 1970.
- Daniels, W.M. American Railroads: Four Phases in Their History. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1932.
- Dempsey, Paul and William Thoms. Law and Economic Regulation in Transportation. New York: Quorum Books, 1986.
- Fogel, Robert W. Railroads and American Economic Growth. Baltimore, MD: The John Hopkins Press, 1964.
- Keeler, Theodore E. Railroads, Freight, and Public Policy. Washington D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1983.

- Lecht, Leonard. Experience Under Railway Labor Legislation. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1955.
- Leighty, George E. Impact of Transportation Policy on Railroad Labor. Ithaca, NY: New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell Univ., 1960.
- Licht, Walter. Working for the Railroad. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Univ. Press, 1983.
- McCabe, Douglas M. and Arnold D. Kerr. *Productivity in U.S. Railroads*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1980.

#### Dissertation

- Agnew, Robert J. "The Diesel-Electric Locomotive and Railroad Employees." Ph.D. dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1953.
- Jakubauskas, Edward B. "The Impact of Technological Change on Railroad Employment." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1960.
- Kamien, Morton I. "An Econometric Study of Structural Changes in the Composition of the Labor Force with Special Reference to the Railroads." Ph.D. dissertation, Purdue Univ., 1964.
- Krolick, Reuben H. "A Study of the Changing Economic Status of Skilled Occupations: Railroad Engineers and Airline Pilots." Ph.D. dissertation, Stanford Univ., 1966.
- Racine, Andrew D. "On the Origins of Workers' Compensation: Beyond the Distributional Consequences." Ph.D dissertation, New York University, 1987.
- Rosen, Sherwin. "Short-Run Employment Variation on Class I Railroads in the United States." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Chicago, 1966.

## **Technical Report**

- Belous, Richard S. "Wage and Employment Effects of Transport Deregulation: Pending Policy Issues." CRS 86-68E. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1986.
- Brooks, George W. and Sara Gamm. "The Causes and Effects of Union Mergers during the Sixties and Seventies." Unpublished paper.
- Cappelli, Peter. "Concession Bargaining and the National Economy." Proceedings of the Industrial Relations Research Association, 1983.
- Chatterjee, A., D. P. Middendorf, N. J. Fortey and A. J. Miller. "Study of Transit Work Rules Six Case Studies." Univ of Tennessee. 1986.
- Daily Labor Report. Report to Congress on Reduction of Labor Costs, 1981.

- Gohmann, J. W. "Labor Economics, Competition and the Future of the Rail Industry in the Remainder of the 20th Century." 1987.
- Heiser, Nancy. "Federal Aid to Domestic Transportation: A Brief History form the 1800s to the 1980s." CRS Report for Congress 88-574E. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1988.
- Ripley, William Z. "Railway Wage Schedules and Agreements." Report of the Eight-Hour Commission. Washington, D.C.: 1917.
- The National Commission on Productivity and Work Quality. "Keeping Railroads on Track." A Condensation of Improving Railroad Productivity, the Final Report of the Task Force on Railroad Productivity. Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1975.
- Thompson, Stephen J. "Railroads: 1991 Legislative Issues." CRS Issue Brief IB85017.

  The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1991.
- Thompson, Stephen J. Understanding U.S. Transportation Program Finances. CRS Issue Brief 90-414E. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1990.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Productivity in the Railroad Industry. Report 377. Washington D.C.: U.S. GPO, March 1970.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry. Washington D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics, April 1975.

## AIR LABOR ISSUES

- Blumestock, James W. and Evelyn A. Thomchick. "Deregulation and Airline Labor Relations." The Logistics and Transportation Review. 22(4):389-403, 1986.
- Campbell, Michael H. and William N. Hiers, Jr. "Management Decisions to Close or Sell Part or All of the Enterprise Under the Railway Labor Act -- The Air Carrier's Dilemma." *Employee Relations Law J.* 14(3):327-347, 1989.
- Cocanougher, Elizabeth L. "Merging the RLA and the NLRA for Eastern Air Lines: Can it Fly?." University of Miami Law Rev. 44(2):539-616, 1989.
- Coleman, Jonathan M. "Labor Law: Settling Airline Labor-Management Disputes: Has the Railway Labor Act Become Obsolete?." George Washington Law Rev. 58(5):1073-1099, 1990.
- Cordes, Joseph J., Robert S. Goldfarb, and Richard L. Johnson. "Design and Implementation of Job Loss Compensation Provisions: Lessons From the Airline

- Deregulation Experience." International Journal of Transport Economics. 16(1):35-55, 1989.
- Curtin, William J. "Airline Deregulation and Labor Relations." *Monthly Labor Rev.* 109(6):29-30, 1986.
- Kuttner, Robert. "Sharing Power at Eastern Air Lines." *Harvard Business Review*. 63(6):91-101, 1985.
- MacIntyre, Malcom A. "The Railroad Labor Act: A Misfit for the Airlines." Journal of Air L. and Commerce. 19(1952):274-88.
- McDonald, James J., Jr. "Airline Management Prerogative in the Deregulation Era."

  J. of Air Law and Commerce." 52(4):869-939, 1987.
- Nachman, Franklin A. "Hiring, Firing, and Retiring: Recent Developments in Airline Labor and Employment Law." *Journal of Air Law and Commerce*, 53():30-84, 1987.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "Airline Labor Protective Provisions: An Economic Analysis." Journ. of Air L. and Comm., 53():401-465, 1987.
- Papaioannou, Athanassios. "The Duty to Bargain and Rejection of Collective Agreements under Section 1113 by a Bankrupt Airlines: Trying to Reconcile R.L.A. with Bankruptcy Code." *Transportation Law J.* 18(2):219-253, 1990.
- Papaioannou, Athanassios. "The Employer's Duty to Bargain Over Layoffs in the Airline Industry: How the Courts Have Distorted the Railway Labor Act." J. of Air Law and Commerce. 55(4):939-1008, 1990.
- Van Wezel Stone, Katherine. "Labor Relations on the Airlines: The Railway Labor Act in the Era of Deregulation." Stanford L. Rev. 42(6):1485-1547, 1990.

Thoms, Wm. E. and Frank J. Dooley. Airline Labor Law: The Railway Labor Act and Aviation After Deregulation. New York: Quorum Books, 1990.

## **Technical Report**

Sloan, A. P. "Western Airlines and Its Four Major Unions - The Air Line Pilots Association, the Air Transport Employees, the Association of Flight Attendants, and the International Brotherhood of Teamsters." PB89-151633, 1988.

#### MOTOR CARRIER LABOR ISSUES

#### **Journal Articles**

Bohlander, George W. and Martin T. Farris. "Collective Bargaining in Trucking-The Effects of Deregulation." *The Logistics and Transportation Review.* 20(3):223-38, 1984.

#### **Books**

Perry, Charles R. Deregulation and the Decline of the Unionized Trucking Industry.

Labor Relations and Public Policy Series No. 28. Industrial Research Unit,
Wharton School, Philadelphia, PA, 1986.

#### OTHER MATERIALS

#### **Books**

- Daggett, S. Principles of Inland Transportation, 2nd ed. New York: Harper & Bros., 1934.
- Pegrum, Dudley F. Transportation Economics and Public Policy, 3rd ed. Homewood, IL: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1973.
- Stover, John F. The Life and Decline of the American Railroad. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1970.

#### Dissertation

Reynolds, Roy R. "Public Policy with Respect to the Settlement of Labor Disputes in the Canadian Railway Industry." Ph.D. dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1951.

#### **Technical Report**

Dooley, Frank J. and Denver D. Tolliver. "A Comparison of Short Line and Class I Labor Costs in North Dakota." UGPTI Rep. No. 73. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1989.

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

## CHAPTER 3

# ACADEMIC JOURNALS, BOOKS, DISSERTATIONS AND TECHNICAL REPORTS IN ALPHABETIC ORDER

#### **JOURNALS**

- Adler, Beth S. "Deregulation in the Airline Industry: Toward a New Judicial Interpretation of the Railway Labor Act." Northwestern University Law Rev. 80(4):1003-1036, 1986.
- Allen, W. Bruce. "ICC Behavior on Rail Abandonments." ICC Prac. J. 41(5):553-71, 1974.
- Arouca, Dennis A. and Henry H. Perritt, Jr. "Transportation Labor Law and Policy for a Deregulated Industry." *The Labor Lawyer*, 1617-671, 1985.
- Arouca, Dennis A. and Henry H. Perritt, Jr. "Transportation Labor Regulation: Is the Railway Labor Act or the National Labor Relations Act the Better Statutory Vehicle?" Labor L. J. 36(3):145-72, 1985.
- Babcock, Michael W. and Michael Oldfather. "The Role of the Federal Employers' Liability Act in Railroad Safety." Transportation Law Journal. 19(2):381-99, 1991.
- Backman, Jules. "Rigid Railroad Seniority System." Labor L. J. Not sure if it's 11(2):117-29, 1960 or 13(2):117-29, 1962.
- Backman, Jules. "The Size of Crews." Labor L. J. 12(9):805-15, 1961.
- Barber, Richard J. "Technological Change in American Transportation: The Role of Government Action." Virginia L. Rev. (June 1964):824-95.
- Barkin, Solomon. "Work Rules: A Phase of Collective Bargaining." Labor L. J. 12(5): 375-79, 1961.
- Belcher, John G., Jr. "The Role of Unions in Productivity Management". Personnel. 65(1):54-58, 1988.
- Belden, Thomas G. "Railway Labor Act Peaceful Strikes Right to Preliminary Injunction." Case Western Reserve L. Rev. 21(1970):799-811.
- Belkin, Scott R. "Preemption of State Tort Claims by the Railway Labor Act." Pacific Law J. 19(3):905-929, 1988.
- Bell, Ralph H. "Railroad Labor Can Help Its Industry to Survive." Transportation J. 4(4):7-13, 1965.

- Black, Paul V. "Experiment in Bureaucratic Centralization: Employee Blacklisting on the Burlington Northern Railroad, 1877-1892." Business History Rev. 51(4):444-459, 1977.
- Blumestock, James W. and Evelyn A. Thomchick. "Deregulation and Airline Labor Relations." The Logistics and Transportation Review. 22(4):389-403, 1986.
- Bohlander, George W. and Martin T. Farris. "Collective Bargaining in Trucking-The Effects of Deregulation." The Logistics and Transportation Review. 20(3):223-38, 1984.
- Boyle, Lawrence and Stanley Hille. "Railroad Mergers An Alternative." ICC Prac. J. 34(3):405-11, 1967.
- Brand, Horst. "Problems of Measuring Railroad Productivity." Monthly Labor Rev. 97(3):26-32, 1974.
- Breitenbach, Thomas A. "The Arbitrability and Enforceability of a Successorship Provision in a Collective Bargaining Agreement under the Railway Labor Act." Ohio State J. on Dispute Resolution. 5(1):141-157, 1989.
- Briggs, Vernon M. "The Strike Insurance Plan of the Railroad Industry." Industrial Relations, 6(February 1967):205-12.
- Burgoon, Beatrice M. "Effects of the Structure of Collective Bargaining in Selected Industries: The Railway Industry." Labor L. J. 21(8):491-498, 1970.
- Campbell, Michael H. and William N. Hiers, Jr. "Management Decisions to Close or Sell Part or All of the Enterprise Under the Railway Labor Act -- The Air Carrier's Dilemma." Employee Relations Law J. 14(3):327-347, 1989.
- Capelli, Peter and Robert B. McKersie. "Management Strategies and the Redesign of Workrules." Journal of Management Studies. 24(5):441-462, 1987.
- Casenotes. "Expanding Federal Court Jurisdiction of Railway-Labor Minor Disputes: Richins v. Southern Pacific." BYU L. Rev. 4:913, 1980.
- Caves, Douglas, Laurits R. Christensen and Joseph A. Swanson. "Productivity in U.S. Railroads, 1951-74." Bell J. of Economics, 11:(1)166-81, 1980.
- Chandler, Alfred D. "The Railroads: Pioneers in Modern Corporate Management." Business History Rev. 39(1):16-40, Spring 1965.
- Cimini, Michael H. "Developments in Industrial Relations." Monthly Labor Rev. 113(6):68-70, 1990.
- Cimini, Michael. "Government Intervention in Railroad Disputes." Monthly Labor Rev. 94(12):27-34, 1971.

- Cocanougher, Elizabeth L. "Merging the RLA and the NLRA for Eastern Air Lines: Can it Fly?." University of Miami Law Rev. 44(2):539-616, 1989.
- Coleman, Jonathan M. "Labor Law: Settling Airline Labor-Management Disputes: Has the Railway Labor Act Become Obsolete?." *George Washington Law Rev.* 58(5):1073-1099, 1990.
- Commons, John R. "American Shoemakers, 1648-1895: A Sketch of Industrial Evolution." Quarterly J. of Economics. 2(4):39-84, November 1909.
- Conant, Michael. "President Kennedy's Transportation Message and Railroad Survival." Transportation J. 2(1):16-25, 1962.
- Conant, Michael. "Railroad Consolidations and the Antitrust Laws." Stanford L. Rev. 14(May 1962):489-519.
- Conant, Michael. "Railroad Service Discontinuances." Minnesota L. Rev. 43(1958-1959):275-87.
- Cordes, Joseph J., Robert S. Goldfarb, and Richard L. Johnson. "Design and Implementation of Job Loss Compensation Provisions: Lessons From the Airline Deregulation Experience." International Journal of Transport Economics. 16(1):35-55, 1989.
- Curtin, William J. "Airline Deregulation and Labor Relations." *Monthly Labor Rev.* 109(6):29-30, 1986.
- Curtain, William J. "The Development and Administration of the Labor Protective Conditions in the Transportation Industries." *Transportation L. J.* 2(January 1970):55-74.
- Curtain, William J. "National Emergency Disputes Legislation: Its Need and Its Prospects in the Transportation Industries." Georgetown L. J. 55(1967):786-811.
- Curtain, William J. "Transportation Strikes and the Public Interest: The Recommendations of the A.B.A.'s Special Committee." Georgetown L. J. 58(2):243-72, 1969.
- Curtis, Ellen Foster and Michael R. Crum. "Transportation Labor Relations: Contemporary Developments, Challenges, and Strategies." *Transp. Quart.* 42(3):359-375, 1988.
- DeParq, William H. "A Decade of Progress under the Federal Employer's Liability Act." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):257-80, 1953.
- Dickens, William and Jonathan S. Leonard. "Accounting for the Decline in Union Membership." *Industrial and Labor Relations Rev.* 38(3):323-334, 1985.

- Dishman, Robert B. "The Public Interest in Emergency Labor Disputes." The American Political Science Rev. 45(Dec. 1951):1100-14.
- Dunand, George. "Technical Progress and Job Security on the U.S. Railroads." International Labour Rev. 89(5):482-95, 1964.
- Edwards, Christine. "Formal Industrial Relations and Workplace Power: A Study on the Railway." J. of Management Studies. 24(1):63-90, 1987.
- Ellingwood, A.R. "The Railway Labor Act of 1926." The J. of Political Economy. 36:(Feb.-Dec. 1928):53-82.
- Ennis, John M. "An Analysis of Judicial Interpretation and Application of Certain Aspects of the Federal Employer's Liability Act." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):350-66, 1953.
- Fair, Marvin L. "Railroad Mergers and the Public Interest." Transportation J. 6(2):5-15,
- Fischer, Clyde O. "The New Railway Labor Act: A Comparison and an Appraisal." American Economic Rev. 17(March 1927):177-87.
- Fleming, R.W. "Emergency Strikes and National Policy." Labor L. J. 11(4):267-336,
- Frenkel, Stephen J. "Workplace Industrial Relations and Productivity in Two NSW Railway Workshops." Work & People. 13(3):46-56, 1988.
- Fruhan, William E., Jr. "Management, Labor, and the Golden Goose." Harvard Business Review. 63(5):131-141, 1985.
- Garrison, Robert E. "The National Railroad Adjustment Board: A Unique Administrative Agency." Yale L. J. 46(Feb 1937):567-98.
- Gellman, Aaron J. "Barriers to Innovation in the Railroad Industry." Transp. Jour. 25(4):4-11, 1986.
- Gibson, J. C. "The Venue Clause and Transportation Lawsuits." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):367-431, 1953.
- Gil, Avishai. "Some Labour Implications of Technological Change in Rail and Air Transport." International Labour Rev. 125(1):1-17, 1986.
- Goldberg, Arthur J. "Labor-Management Relations a High Priority: 1961-62." Monthly Labor Rev. 111(2):37-39, 1988.
- Green, William Crawford and Wiley S. Rutledge. "The Federal Courts as Super-arbitration Tribunals: Judicial Review of Non-reviewable Railroad Labor Grievance Awards." Labor Law J. 37(7):387-402, 1986.

- Griffith, Melvin. "The Vindication of a National Public Policy under the Federal Employer's Liability Act." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):160-87, 1953.
- Grimm, Curtis M., James A. Kling and Ken G. Smith. "The Impact of U.S. Rail Regulatory Reform on Railroad Management and Organizational Structure." Transportation Research. 21A(2):87-94, 1987.
- Haber, William and Mark L. Kahn. "Maintenance of Way Employment: Part I Technological Displacement in Employment and Possible Moderating Measures."

  Monthly Labor Rev. 80(10):1177-82, 1957.
- Haber, William and Mark L. Kahn. "Maintenance of Way Employment: Part II Cyclical and Seasonal Instability and Possible Remedial Measures." *Monthly Labor Rev.* 80(11):1315-20, 1957.
- Harbeson, Robert W. "Some Aspects of Wage-Price Relationships in Regulated Industry: The Railways as a Case Study." *The J. of Business.* 25(July 1952):175-186.
- Hardman, J.C. "Cooperation in Collective Bargaining: Airlines and Railroads Try Novel Approaches." Quarterly Review of Economics and Business. 2(January 1962):79-83.
- Harper, A.J. "Major Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act." Journal of Air L. and Commerce. 35(1969):3-39.
- Hiltz, John P. "Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry." Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Meeting of the Transportation Research Forum. Oxford, IN: The Richard B. Gross Co., 1968, pp. 1-6.
- Hirsch, Barbera. "The Railway Work Rules Dispute A Precedent for Compulsory Arbitration." DePaul L. Rev. 14(Autumn-Winter 1964):115-129.
- Hirsch, John S., Jr. "Strike Insurance and Collective Bargaining." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 22(April 1969):406-410.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "The Diesel Firemen Issue on the Railroads." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 13(4):550-58, 1960.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Labor's Role in the Declining Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 9(7):473-77, 1958.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Make-Work Effects of Railroad Constructive-Allowance Payments." Labor L. J. 6(5):321-334, 1955.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "The Railroads' Dual System of Payment: A Make-Work Rule?."

  Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 8(2):177-94, 1955.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Some Effects of Labor Costs Upon the Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 8(2):105-116, 1957.

- Horowitz, Morris A. "Wage Guarantees of Road Service Employees of American Railroads." American Economic Rev. 45(5):853-66, 1955.
- Horowitz, Morris A. "Wage Guarantees of Road Service Employees of American Railroads: Reply." *American Economic Rev.* 46(4):659-62, 1956.
- Jaffe, Louis L. "Damages for Personal Injury: The Impact of Insurance." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):219-40, 1953.
- Jakubauskas, Edward B. "Technological Change and Recent Trends in the Composition of Railroad Employment." Quarterly Rev of Economics and Business. 2(4):81-90, 1962.
- Kaufman, Jacob. "Emergency Boards Under the Railway Labor Act." Labor L. J. 9(12):910-949, 1958.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Grievance Procedures under the Railway Labor Act." Southern Economic J. 19(1):66-78, 1952.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Procedures Versus Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Labor Relations Disputes." *Industrial and Labor Relations Rev.* (Oct. 1971):53-70.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "The Railroad Labor Dispute: A Marathon of Maneuver and Improvisation." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 18(2):3-20, 1965.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Representation in the Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 6(7):437-440, 508-12, 1955.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Wage Criteria in the Railroad Industry." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 6(1);119-22, 1952.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "Working Rules in the Railroad Industry." Labor L. J. 5(12):819-27, 1954.
- Kilgour, John G. "Alternatives to the Railway Labor Act: An Appraisal." Industrial and Labor Relations Review. (Oct. 1971):71-84.
- Kleiler, Frank M. "RR Employers Pioneers in Industry Pension Plans." Employee Benefit Plan Rev. 44(4):46-48, 1989.
- Kozak, Daniel J. "Railroad Labor Protection Arrangements and Management Personnel." Labor Law Journal. 39(11):759-66, 1988.
- Kramer, Robert. "Foreward [to Symposium]." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):107-09, 1953.
- Krislov, Joseph. "Representation Elections in the Railroad and Airline Industries, 1955-1984." Labor Law Journal. 39(4):242-247, 1988.

- Kroner, Jack L. "Minor Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act: A Critical Appraisal."

  New York Univ. L. Rev. 37(1962):41-80.
- Kuttner, Robert. "Sharing Power at Eastern Air Lines." Harvard Business Review. 63(6):91-101, 1985.
- Landau, Elliot A. "Arbitration, the Courts, Technological Change and Craft Distinctions: Railroad Firemen v. Diesel Locomotives." *Drake L. Rev.* (Dec. 1969):93-123.
- Lasdon, Oscar. "The Evolution of Railroad Reorganization." ICC Prac. J. 39(4):540-551, 1972.
- Levine, Marvin J. "The Railroad Crew Size Controversy Revisited." Labor L. J. 20(6):373-86, 1969.
- Levine, Morton. "Adjusting to Technology on the Railroads." Monthly Labor Rev. 92(11):36-42, 1969.
- Levinson, David M. "Legal Aspects of the National Railroad Adjustment Board." Labor L. J. 4(10):685-97, 1953.
- Levinson, David M. "The Locomotive Firemen's Dispute." Labor L. J. 17(11):671-90,
- Levinson, David M. "Union Shop under the Railway Labor Act." Labor L. J. 6(7):441-52, 1955.
- Lewis, Simon, Peter Cook and Marcelo Minc. "Comprehensive Transportation Models: Past, Present, and Future." Transportation Quarterly. 44(2):249-65, 1990.
- Licari, John F. "Obtaining Preliminary Injunctions under Section 156 of the Railway Labor Act: Is Irreparable Harm Really Needed?." Villanova Law Rev. 34(6):1207-1242, 1989.
- Lipson, H. Michael. "The Great Train Robbery: Railroad Full Crew Laws." George Washington L. Rev. 37(October 1968): 153-67.
- Loomis, William. "Union Policies of Reaction to Technological Change An Examination of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen." Industrial and Labor Relations Forum. 2(Jan. 1966):225-50.
- Louisell, David W. and Kenneth M. Anderson. "The Safety Appliance Act and the F.E.L.A.: A Plea for Clarification." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):281-95, 1953.
- Lynch, Dennis O. "Deferral, Waiver, and Arbitration Under the NLRA: From Status to Contract and Back Again." *Univ. of Miami L. Rev.* 44237-339, 1989.
- Lynch, Dennis O. "Statutory Rights and Arbitral Values: Some Conclusions." Univ. of Miami L. Rev. 44617-642, 1989.

- MacIntyre, Malcom A. "The Railroad Labor Act: A Misfit for the Airlines." Journal of Air 34 L. and Commerce. 19(1952):274-88.
- Mancinelli, Mark W. "Railway Labor Act." Boston College Law Rev. 32(1):223-236, 1990.
- Mangum, Garth L. "Grievance Procedure for Railroad Operating Employees." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 15(4):474-99, 1962.
- Mater, Dan H. "Effects of Seniority Upon the Welfare of the Employee, the Employer, and Society. J. of Business. 14(Oct. 1941):384-418.
- Mater, Dan H. "The Development and Operation of the Railroad Seniority System Part I." J. of Business. 13(Oct. 1940):387-419.
- Mater, Dan H. "The Development and Operation of the Railroad Seniority System Part II." J. of Business. 14(Jan. 1941):36-67.
- Mater, Dan H. "A Statistical Study of the Effect of Seniority Upon Employee Efficiency." J. of Business. 14(April 1941):169-204.
- Matthew, Allan P. "Corrective Action Suggested: Defects in Railway Labor Act and Practices Thereunder Can and Must Be Remedied." ICC Prac. J. 27(3):714-30, 1960.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "The Crew Consist Dispute in the Railroad Industry: Developments in Transportation Labor Relations and Public Policy." Trans. Prac. J. 52(3):370-408, 1985.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "Current Issues in U.S. Railroad Labor-Management Relations: Recent Developments in Transportation Labor Relations, Public Policy, Crew Size, and Work Rules in the Railroad Industry." J. of the Transportation Research Forum. 27(1):296-304, 1986.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "Current Strategic Issues in Transportation Labor-Management Relations and Human-Resources Management: The Crew Consist Issue Revisited." Trans. Prac. J. 55(1):54-70, 1987.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "The Railway Labor Act: A Procedural Reappraisal." Journal of the Transportation Research Forum. 30(1):210-217, 1989.
- McClellan, Michael D. "The Railway Labor Act meets the Mackay doctrine." Creighton Law Rev. 23(1):159-189, 1989.
- McDonald, James J., Jr. "Airline Management Prerogative in the Deregulation Era." J. of Air Law and Commerce." 52(4):869-939, 1987.
- McGuinn, J. "Injunctive Power of the Federal Courts in Cases Involving Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act." Georgetown L. Rev. 50(Fall 1961):46-78.

- McMurty, Donald L. "Federation of Railroad Brotherhoods." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 7:74, 1953.
- Meyer, John R. and Alexander L. Morton. "A Better Way to Run the Railroads." Harvard Business Rev. (July-Aug, 1974):141-48.
- Meyers, Frederic. "Criteria in the Making of Wage Decisions by 'Neutrals': Railroads as a Case Study." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 4(3)343-55, 1951.
- Miller, Clarence A. "The Quest for a Federal Workmen's Compensation Law for Railroad Employees." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):188-207, 1953.
- Mitchell, Ron. "Rediscovering Our Roots: Quality Circles in the US, 1918-1948." J. for Quality & Participation. 10(4):56-66, 1987.
- Morgan, Baird. "The Adequacy of Collective Bargaining in Resolving the Problem of Job Security and Technological Change." Labor L. J. 16(2):87-99, 1965.
- Murphy, Edward F. "Injunctive Prevention of Strikes on Railroads and Airlines." Labor L. J. 9(5):329-50, 1958.
- Murphy, William, P. "Sidetracking the FELA: The Railroads' Property Damage Claims."

  Minnesota Law Review. 69():349-94, 1985.
- Nachman, Franklin A. "Hiring, Firing, and Retiring: Recent Developments in Airline Labor and Employment Law." Journal of Air Law and Commerce, 53():30-84, 1987.
- Nelson, Wallace B. "Management Prerogatives and the Work-Rules Controversy." Labor L. J. 11(11):987-1004, 1960.
- Newborn, Newton. "Restrictions on the Right to Strike on the Railroads: A History and Analysis Part I." Labor L. J. 24(3):142-63, 1973.
- Newborn, Newton. "Restrictions on the Right to Strike on the Railroads: A History and Analysis Part II." Labor L. J. 24(4):234-50, 1973.
- Newborn, Newton. "The Validity of the Selective Strike Under the Railway Labor Act." Georgetown L. Rev. (Feb 1972):583-604.
- "The 1963 Railroad Arbitration Act." Monthly Labor Rev. 86(10):1187-88, 1963.

and the state of t

- Northrup, Herbert R. "Airline Labor Protective Provisions: An Economic Analysis." Journ. of Air L. and Comm., 53():401-465, 1987.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Appropriate Bargaining Unit Question under the Railway Labor Act." Quarterly J. of Economics. 60(February 1946):250-69, 1946.

- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Railway Labor Act: A Critical Appraisal." Industry and Labor Relations Rev., 25:3, 1971.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Railway Labor Act and Railway Disputes in Wartime." American Economic Rev. 324-343, June 1946.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "The Railway Labor Act Time For Repeal?." Harvard J. of L. & Public Policy, 13(2):441-515, 1990.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "Unfair Labor Practice Prevention under the Railway Labor Act." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 3(3):323-40, 1950.
- Northrup, Herbert R. and Mark L. Kahn. "Railroad Grievance Machinery: A Critical Appraisal - I." Industry and Labor Relations Rev. 5(3):365-82, 1952.
- Northrup, Herbert R. and Mark L. Kahn. "Railroad Grievance Machinery: A Critical Appraisal - II." Industry and Labor Relations Rev. 5(6):540-59, 1952.
- Nupp, Byron. "Railroads and the Transportation Problem: Some Thoughts on Strategy and Political Roles." Transportation J. 13(2):34-37, 1973.
- Oakley, John W. "Labor Law Railway Labor Act Section 2 (First) Good Faith Provision: Accommodation or Return to Judicial Policy Making in Labor Disputes." Kentucky L. Rev. 60(1972):450-62.
- Oliver, Eli L. "Labor Problems of the Transportation Industry." Law and Contemporary Problems. 25(1960):3-21.
- Osterman, Paul. "The Impact of Computers on the Employment of Clerks and Managers." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 39(2):175-186, January 1986.
- Papaioannou, Athanassios. "The Duty to Bargain and Rejection of Collective Agreements under Section 1113 by a Bankrupt Airlines: Trying to Reconcile R.L.A. with Bankruptcy Code." Transportation Law J. 18(2):219-253, 1990.
- Papaioannou, Athanassios. "The Employer's Duty to Bargain Over Layoffs in the Airline Industry: How the Courts Have Distorted the Railway Labor Act." J. of Air Law and Commerce. 55(4):939-1008, 1990.
- Parker, Reginald. "FELA or Uniform Compensation for All Workers?." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(2):208-28, 1953.
- Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Ask and You Shall Receive: The Legislative Response to the Northeast Rail Crises." Villanova L. Rev. 52:271, 1983.
- Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Aspects of Labor Law Affecting Labor-Management Cooperation in the Railroad and Airline Industries." Pepperdine Law Rev. 16(3):501-572, 1989.

- Perritt, Henry H. Jr. "Ploughshares into Swords from Buffalo Forge?." Transportation L. J. 12(2):219-247, 1982.
- Phillips, Laurence T. "The Railroad Industry: The Road to Recovery." Business Economics. 21(2):52-56, 1986.
- Pollack, Jerome. "The Crisis in Work Injury Compensation on and off the Railroads." Law and Contemporary Problems. 18(3):296-319, 1953.
- Prince, Gregory S. "Railroads and Government Policy A Legally Oriented Study of an Economic Crisis." Virginia L. Rev. 48(1962):196-278.
- "Railway and Airline labor law." Labor Lawyer. 6(3):611-640, 1990.
- Rehmus, Charles M. "Emergency Strikes Revisited." Industry and Labor Relations Rev. 43(2):175-90, 1990.
- Rehmus, Charles M. "Railway Labor Act Modifications: Helpful or Harmful?." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. (Oct. 1971):85-94.
- Rich, Stuart M. "Changing Railway Technology in the U.S. and Its Impact Upon Railroad Employment Since 1945." *Transportation J.* 25(4):4-12, 1986.
- Riche, Martha F. "Railroad Unemployment Insurance." *Monthly Labor Rev.* 90(11):9-18, 1967.
- Ris, W. K. "Government Protection of Transport Employees: Sound Policy or Costly Precedent?." J. of Air L. and Commerce, 44:509-544, 1978.
- Risher, Howard W. "The Railway Labor Act." Boston College Industrial and Commercial L. Rev. 12(1970):51-99.
- Risher, Howard W. "Selection of the Bargaining Representative under the Railway Labor Act." Villanova L. Rev. 17:246, 1971.
- Rohan, Thomas M. "Industry's Silliest Work Rules." Industry Week. 226(3):37-38, Aug 5, 1985.
- Rotherham, James A. "The Railroad Retirement Program: A Case Study in the Deficit Dilemma." Public Budgeting & Finance. 5(3):40-57, 1985.
- Rowe, John W. "Perceptions of Failure and Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry." ICC Prac. J. 51(3):246-74, 1984.
- Ruiz, Fernando A. "Labor law the Railway Labor Act: the Employee's Right to Minority Union Representation at Company-level Grievance Hearings." Western New England Law Rev. 11(1)27-91, 1989.

- Saphire, Daniel. "FELA and Rail Safety: A Response to Babcock and Oldfather the Role of the Federal Employers' Liability Act in Railroad Safety." Transportation Law Journal. 19(2):401-13, 1991.
- Schwartz, Victor E. and Liberty Mahshigian. "The Federal Employers' Liability Act, a Bane for Workers, a Bust for Railroads, a Boon for Lawyers." San Diego Law Review. 23(1):1-15, 1986.
- Selwitz, Robert. "Rail Labor's Last Stand?." Distribution. 86(4):18-23, 1987.
- Shils, Edward B. "Industrial Unrest in the Nation's Rail Industry." Labor L. J. 15(2):81-
- Shils, Edward B. "Transportation's Labor Crisis." Harvard Business Rev. (May-June 1964):84-98.
- Siegel, Nathan and Mary Lawton. "Stalemate in 'Major' Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act - The President and Congress." George Washington L. Rev. 32(Oct.
- Sitzman, Karen D. "A Look at the Federal Employers' Liability Act in the Eighth Circuit." Creighton Law Review. 21():1073-1099, 1988.
- Smith, Oscar S. "The Effect of the Public Interest on the Right to Strike and to Bargain Collectively." North Carolina L. Rev. 27(1949):204-212.
- Taft, Philip. "Independent Unions and the Merger." Industrial and Labor Relations Rev. 9(3):433-38, 1956.
- Thoms, William E. "The Vanishing Fireman A Case Study in Compulsory Arbitration." Loyola L. Rev. 14(1967-68):125-64.
- Thoms, William E. and Sonja Clapp. "Labor Protection in the Transportation Industry." North Dakota L. Rev. 64(3):379-422, 1988.
- Thoms, William E., Frank J. Dooley, Denver D. Tolliver. "Railroad Spinoffs, Labor Standoffs, and the P&LE." Transportation Law Journal. 18(1):57-83, 1989.
- Troy, Lee. "Labor Representation on American Railways." Labor History. 2(3):295-322,
- Unterberger, S. Herbert. "Wage Guarantees of Road Service Employees of American Railroads: Comment". American Economic Rev. 46(4):656-59, 1956.
- Van Wezel Stone, Katherine. "Labor Relations on the Airlines: The Railway Labor Act in the Era of Deregulation." Stanford L. Rev. 42(6):1485-1547, 1990.

- Vernon. "Public Funding for the Arbitration of Grievances in the Railroad Industry." *Arbitration J.* 38:22, 1983.
- Ward, William. "Railroads and the Full-Crew Problem." Univ. of San Francisco L. Rev. 1(April 1967):340-47.
- Weber, Arnold R. "The Railroad Industry: Public Policy and the Scope of Collective Bargaining." Labor L. J. 13(1):49-70, 1962.
- Weidy, Gary R. "The Crew Consist Issue Since 1959." Industrial and Labor Relations Forum. 9(3):1-44, 1973.
- Weinstein, Paul A. "Featherbedding: A Theoretical Analysis." J. of Political Economy. 68(Aug. 1960):379-87.
- Wickersham, Edward D. "Railroad Brotherhoods: Special Treatment." Current History. 27(155):7-12, 1954.
- Wilner, Frank N. "The Railroads' Retirement System: Its Past, Present and Future."

  Transportation Practitioners J. 56(3):216-260, 1989.
- Wilner, Frank N. "The Railway Labor Act: Why, What and For How Much Longer, Part I." Transportation Practitioners J. 55(3):242-87, 1988.
- Wilner, Frank N. "The Railway Labor Act: Why, What and For How Much Longer, Part II." Transportation Practitioners J. 57(2):129-61, 1990.
- Wisehart, Arthur M. "Transportation Strike Control Legislation: A Congressional Challenge." *Michigan L. Rev.* 66(6):1697-1722, 1968.
- Witney, Fred. "The Last Chance: An Alternative to Government Domination of Rail Labor Relations." Transportation J. 8(2):5-14, 1968.
- Yanacek, Frank. "Dodging Labor, Rereg Bullets Task for Rails." Transportation & Distribution. 29(1):32-34, 1988.
- Zakson, Laurence S. "Railway Labor Legislation 1888 to 1930: A Legal History of Congressional Railway Labor Relations Policy." Rutgers Law J. 20(2):317-391, 1989.

#### BOOKS

Burke, James E. "Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry: The Beginning of a New Era." In *Collective Bargaining: Survival in the '70s.* Ed. by Richard L. Rowan. Philadelphia: Industrial Research Unit, Wharton, Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1971, pp. 229-72.

- Cappelli, Peter. Collective Bargaining in American Industry. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987.
- Cappelli, Peter. Still Working on the Railroad: An Exception to the Transformation of Labor Relations. Philadelphia: The Wharton School of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1987.
- Commons, John R. History of Labor in the U.S. New York: MacMillan, 1921-35.
- Cottrell, Fred. Technological Change and Labor in the Railroad Industry: A Comparative Study. Lexington, MA: Heath, 1970.
- Daggett, S. Principles of Inland Transportation, 2nd ed. New York: Harper & Bros., 1934.
- Daniels, W.M. American Railroads: Four Phases in Their History. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1932.
- Dempsey, Paul and William Thoms. Law and Economic Regulation in Transportation. New York: Quorum Books, 1986.
- Dulles, Foster R. Labor in America. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1949.
- Dunlop, John T. Industrial Relations Systems. New York: Holt, Reinhart, and Winston, 1958.
- Eggert, Gerald G. Railroad Labor Disputes: The Beginning of Federal Strike Policy. Ann Arbor, MI: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1967.
- Fisher, T. R. Industrial Disputes and Federal Legislation. New York: AMS Press, 1968.
- Fogel, Robert W. Railroads and American Economic Growth. Baltimore, MD: The John Hopkins Press, 1964.
- Foner, P. S. The Great Labor Uprising of 1877. New York: Monad Press, 1977.
- Gohmann, John W. The Railway Labor Act A Judicial History. Chicago: Lake Shore Litho, Inc., 1976.
- Horowitz, Morris A. Manpower Utilization in the Railroad Industry: An Analysis of Working Rules and Practices. Boston, MA: Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Northeastern Univ., 1960.
- Jacoby, Sanford M. Employing Bureaucracy. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1985.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry. New York: Kings Press, 1954.

- Keeler, Theodore E. Railroads, Freight, and Public Policy. Washington D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1983.
- Kochan, Thomas A., Harry C. Katz and Robert B. McKersie. The Transformation of American Industrial Relations. New York: Basic Books, 1986.
- Lecht, Leonard. Experience Under Railway Labor Legislation. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1955.
- Leighty, George E. Impact of Transportation Policy on Railroad Labor. Ithaca, NY: New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell Univ., 1960.
- Levinson, Harold M., Charles M. Rehmus, Joseph P. Goldberg, and Mark L. Kahn.

  Collective Bargaining and Technological Change in American Transportation.

  Evanstan, IL: Transportation Center, Northwestern Univ., 1971.
- Licht, Walter. Working for the Railroad. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Univ. Press, 1983.
- Lipsky, David B. and Clifford B. Donn. Collective Bargaining in American Industry. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987.
- McCabe, Douglas M. and Arnold D. Kerr. Productivity in U.S. Railroads. New York: Pergamon Press, 1980.
- McKersie, Robert B. and Lawrence B. Hunter. Productivity Bargaining. London: MacMillan, 1971.
- Morris, James O. Bibliography of Industrial Relations in the Railroad Industry. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Univ., 1975.
- Northrup, Herbert R. Compulsory Arbitration and Government Intervention in Labor Disputes. 1966.
- Northrup, Herbert R. and Gordan Bloom. "Railway and Airline Labor Legislation." In Government and Labor. Homeward, IL: Richard D. Irwin, 1963.
- Northrup, Herbert R. and Philip A. Miscimarra, ed. Government Protection of Employees
  Involved in Mergers and Acquisitions. Philadelphia: Wharton School, 1989.
- Pegrum, Dudley F. Transportation Economics and Public Policy, 3rd ed. Homewood, IL: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1973.
- Perry, Charles R. Deregulation and the Decline of the Unionized Trucking Industry.

  Labor Relations and Public Policy Series No. 28. Industrial Research Unit,

  Wharton School, Philadelphia, PA, 1986.
- Rehmus, Charles M. The Railway Labor Act at Fifty: Collective Bargaining in the Railroad and Airline Industries. Washington, D.C.: National Mediation Board, 1976.

- Richardson, Reed C. The Locomotive Engineer, 1863-1963: A Century of Railway Labor Relations and Work Rules. Ann Arbor: Univ. of Michigan Press, 1963.
- Robb, Dean A. Rights of Railroad Workers. Detroit: Adovcates, 1968.
- Ross, Arthur M. Trade Union Wage Policies. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1948.
- Seidman, Joel I. The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen: The Internal Political Life of a National Union. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1962.
- Shaw, Robert B. Down Brakes: A History of Railroad Accidents, Safety Precautions, and Operating Practices in the U.S.A. London: P.R. Macmillan, 1961.
- Slichter, Sumner H. Union Policies and Industrial Management. Washington D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1941.
- Slichter, Sumner H., James J. Healy, and E. Robert Livernash. The Impact of Collective Bargaining on Management. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1960.
- Stover, John F. The Life and Decline of the American Railroad. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1970.
  - Taylor, Benjamin J. and Fred Whitney. "Railway Labor Act Emergency Provisions." In Labor Relations Law. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1971, pp. 453-56.
  - Thoms, Wm. E. and Frank J. Dooley. Airline Labor Law: The Railway Labor Act and Aviation After Deregulation. New York: Quorum Books, 1990.
  - Wilner, Frank N. The Railway Labor Act & the Dilemma of Labor Relations. Omaha, NE: Simmons-Boardman Books, Inc., 1991.

## DISSERTATIONS

- Adler, Philip. "A Historical Study of Management-Labor Relations Pertaining to the Dieselization of Railroads in the U.S." Ph.D. dissertation, Ohio State Univ., 1966.
- Agnew, Robert J. "The Diesel-Electric Locomotive and Railroad Employees." Ph.D. dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1953.
- Chen, Chia-Ta. "The Awards of the National Railroad Adjustment Board." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Michigan, 1954.
- Davis, Colin J. "Bitter Storm: the 1922 National Railroad Shopmen's Strike." Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1989.
- Dishman, Robert B. "The President and Labor Disputes: A Case History of Executive Intervention in Railway Labor Relations, 1877-1946." Ph.D. dissertation, Princeton Univ., 1948.

- Duriez, Philip. "The Effects of Make-Work Rules on Railroad Revenue." Ph.D. dissertation, Louisiana State Univ., 1962.
- Gifford, Adam. "The Impact of Unionism on Annual Earnings: A Case Study Involving Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, and Telephone Linesmen and Servicemen." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Washington, Seattle, 1955.
- Harvey, Scott B. "Economic and Institutional Change: Railroad Labor Relations From a Managerial Perspective." Ph.D. dissertation, The George Washington Univ., 1976.
- Jakubauskas, Edward B. "The Impact of Technological Change on Railroad Employment." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1960.
- Kamien, Morton I. "An Econometric Study of Structural Changes in the Composition of the Labor Force with Special Reference to the Railroads." Ph.D. dissertation, Purdue Univ., 1964.
- Kozak, Daniel J. "Employee Job and Income Protection in the Railroad Industry." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Maryland, 1981.
- Krolick, Reuben H. "A Study of the Changing Economic Status of Skilled Occupations: Railroad Engineers and Airline Pilots." Ph.D. dissertation, Stanford Univ., 1966.
- Polner, Walter. "Development of the Railroad Retirement System, 1900-1937." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1955.
- Racine, Andrew D. "On the Origins of Workers' Compensation: Beyond the Distributional Consequences." Ph.D dissertation, New York University, 1987.
- Reynolds, Roy R. "Public Policy with Respect to the Settlement of Labor Disputes in the Canadian Railway Industry." Ph.D. dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1951.
- Risher, Howard. W. "The Crisis in Railroad Collective Bargaining: A Study of the Institutional Impediments to Change in the Industrial Relations System." The Wharton School of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, Ph.D. Thesis, Philadelphia, 1972.
- Rosen, Sherwin. "Short-Run Employment Variation on Class I Railroads in the United States." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Chicago, 1966.
- Sattari-Tehrani, Hassan. "A Study of Management Methods and Problems of the Atchinson, Topeka, and Sante Fe Railway with Reference to the Administration of Iranian State Railways." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Southern California, 1961.
- Shurman, Bernard. "The History and Operation of Railway Emergency Boards, 1926-1952." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia Univ., 1958.

- Sigmund, Edwin W. "Federal Laws Concerning Railroad Labor Disputes: A Legislative and Legal History, 1877-1934." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Illinois, 1961.
- Summa, Joseph. "The UTU Merger: Its History, Causes, and Effects." M.S. thesis, Cornell, Univ., 1976?
- Williams, Clifford G. "Railroad Union Policies in the Postwar Period." Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Virginia, 1962.
- Wood, Norman J. "Restriction of Output by the Railroad Unions." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia Univ., 1954.
- Wren, Harold G. "The American Law of Railroad Organization." Ph.D. dissertation, Yale Univ., 1957.

#### OTHER

- Association of American Railroads. Facts about Featherbedding in the Railway Industry.
- Astle, D. J., R. W. Coram and C. N. Valness. "Analysis of Railroad "Train Crew" Labor Costs in Oregon and Estimated Potential Savings." Public Utility Commission of Oregon, 1978.
- Belous, Richard S. "Wage and Employment Effects of Transport Deregulation: Pending Policy Issues." CRS 86-68E. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1986.
- Brooks, George W. and Sara Gamm. "The Causes and Effects of Union Mergers during the Sixties and Seventies." Unpublished paper.
- Cappelli, Peter. "Concession Bargaining and the National Economy." Proceedings of the Industrial Relations Research Association, 1983.
- Cappelli, Peter and John Chalykoff. "Management Strategies and Industrial Relations Outcomes." Proceedings of the 38th Annual IRRA Meeting, 1986.
- Chatterjee, A., D. P. Middendorf, N. J. Fortey and A. J. Miller. "Study of Transit Work Rules Six Case Studies." Univ of Tennessee. 1986.
- Commission on Railroad Retirement Reform: Final Report. Washington, D.C., 1990.
- Daily Labor Report. New Focus of Negotiations, Job Protection and Labor Relations, 1984.
- Daily Labor Report. Report to Congress on Reduction of Labor Costs, 1981.
- Dooley, Frank J. and Denver D. Tolliver. "A Comparison of Short Line and Class I Labor Costs in North Dakota." UGPTI Rep. No. 73. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1989.

- Estes, George. Railroad Employees United: A Story of Railroad Brotherhoods. Portland, OR, 1931.
- Gohmann, J. W. "Labor Economics, Competition and the Future of the Rail Industry in the Remainder of the 20th Century." 1987.
- Haber, William, John J. Carroll, Mark L. Kahn, and Merton J. Peck. Maintenance of Way Employment on U.S. Railroads. Detroit: Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees, 1957.
- Hastings, Lawrence V. Rights of the Injured Railroad Worker under F.E.L.A., Federal Employers Liability Act. Miami, FL: 1972.
- Heiser, Nancy. "Federal Aid to Domestic Transportation: A Brief History form the 1800s to the 1980s." CRS Report for Congress 88-574E. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1988.
- Kaufman, Jacob J. "The Reasons Behind Railroad Workrules." Proceedings of the Industrial Relations Research Association, December 1961.
- LeGrande, Linda. "Labor Protection in the Railroad Industry." CRS Issue Brief IB87204.

  The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1989.
- McCabe, Douglas M. "The Crew Size Dispute in the Railroad Industry." Washington, D.C.: U.S. Dept. of Transportation, Federal Railroad Administration, 1977.
- National Mediation Board. The National Mediation Board at 50: Its Impact on Railroad and Airline Labor Disputes. Washington, D.C.: National Mediation Board, 1984.
- The National Commission on Productivity and Work Quality. "Keeping Railroads on Track." A Condensation of Improving Railroad Productivity, the Final Report of the Task Force on Railroad Productivity. Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1975.
- Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Aspects of Labor Law that Affect Labor Management Cooperation in the Railroad and Airline Industries" in U.S. Labor and the Future of Labor-Management Cooperation. U.S. Department of Labor, Washington D.C., 1989.
- Ripley, William Z. "Railway Wage Schedules and Agreements." Report of the Eight-Hour Commission. Washington, D.C.: 1917.
- Schreiber, David B. The Legislative History of the Railroad Retirement and Railroad
  Unemployment Insurance Systems. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing
  Office, 1978.
- Sloan, A. P. "Western Airlines and It's Four Major Unions The Air Line Pilots Association, the Air Transport Employees, the Association of Flight Attendants, and the International Brotherhood of Teamsters." PB89-151633, 1988.

- Snook, Dennis. "Railroad Retirement and Unemployment: Recent Issues." CRS Issue Brief IB84068. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1991.
- Thompson, Stephen J. "Railroads: 1991 Legislative Issues." CRS Issue Brief IB85017. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1991.
- Thompson, Stephen J. Understanding U.S. Transportation Program Finances. CRS Issue Brief 90-414E. The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., 1990.
- Thoms, W. E. "Are Railroad Strikes Obsolete?" TLS 3. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1975.
- Thoms, W. E. and F. J. Dooley. "An Overview of the Railway Labor Act's Negotiation Procedures." St. Pap. No. 90. Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1988.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Collective Bargaining in the Railroad Industry. Washington D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics, April 1975.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor-Management Relations and Cooperative Programs. CSX and the Railway Unions: In Search of New Solutions. BLMR 140. Washington D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1990.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Featherbedding, Work Rules, Restrictions of Output: Selected References. Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1963.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Handling of Rail Disputes Under the Railway Labor Act, 1950-1969. Bulletin 1753. Washington D.C.: U.S. GPO, 1972.
- U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Productivity in the Railroad Industry. Report 377. Washington D.C.: U.S. GPO, March 1970.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Labor-Management Relations Strikes and the Use of Permanent Strike Replacements in the 1970s and 1980s." GAO/HRD-91-2. Washington, DC, 1991.
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Workforce Issues: Employment Practices in Selected Large Private Companies." GAO/GGD-91-47. Washington, DC, 1991.
- U.S. Railroad Retirement Board. Railroad Retirement Handbook, 1991. Chicago: U.S. Railroad Retirement Board, 1991.

#### CHAPTER 4

# POPULAR AND TRADE JOURNALS ARTICLES BY SUBJECT MATTER

## LABOR RELATIONS - GENERAL

- Birnbaum, Jeffrey H. "Political Contributions of Narrow-Focus Groups Seen by Some as Growing Campaign-Funds Issue." *The Wall Street Journal*. December 22, 1989, p. A8.
- Higdon, Dave. "Clash Between Labor, Management Rife with Distrust, Rancor." The Journal of Commerce. May 3, 1988, pp. 1A, 4B, 7B.
- Lawyer, James R. and Judith Ann Graves Higgs. Iowa Workers' Compensation Law and Practice. The Harrison Company, Norcross, Georgia, 1984.
- Magnier, Mark. "Sea-Land Adds Japan's Nagoya to Pacific Calls." The Journal of Commerce. September 26, 1989.
- Murray, Alan. "Business is Worried That Bill on Plant Closings Presages More Laws Mandating Worker Benefits." *The Wall Street Journal*. August 17, 1987, p. 40.
- Report of Governor's Working Group on Railroad Policy. Volume I: Recommendations for State of Iowa Railroad Transportation Policy. December 8, 1988.
- "Safe Harbor of Chapter 11 Also has Its Hidden Shoals." The Wall Street Journal. April 15, 1987, pp. 2, 26.
- Susser, Peter A. "The Labor Impact of Deregulation." Employment Relations Today. Summer 1986, pp. 117-123.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Transport Unions Designing Trade Group." The Journal of Commerce. February 20, 1990, p. 2B.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - STATUTE

- Kursar, Robert J. "Rail Secondary Picketing Upheld by Supreme Court." *Traffic World*. May 4, 1987, pp. 10-11.
- "Rail Labor Act Change is Primary Goal of Regional Rail Group." *Traffic World*. May 11, 1987, pp. 27-28.
- Welty, Gus. "An Expert View: RLA? Maybe. FELA? No way!" Railway Age. August 1989, p. 13.

Welty, Gus. "Do We Really Want to Reopen the Railway Labor Act?" Railway Age. December 1989, p. 19.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - STRIKES

- Abramson, Howard S. "Arbitration Is Ordered to Resolve Rail Strike." *The Journal of Commerce*. Vol. 376, No. 26,708, April 18, 1988, pp. 1A, 20A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Union Seeks CNW Strike Delay." The Journal of Commerce.
  August 1, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Unions Appeal Rule Banning Strike at CNW." The Journal of Commerce. March 22, 1988.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Strikers at Guilford Unit Entitled to Benefits, ICC Rules." The Journal of Commerce. December 14, 1990, p. 2B.
- "Court Clears the Way for Strike Against the Burlington Northern." *The Journal of Commerce*. June 3, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Kaufman, Lawrence H. and Geoffrey Brown. "Rail Union Chief Forecasts Strike by This Winter." The Journal of Commerce. November 19, 1990, pp. 1A, 2B.
- "Labor Backs Bill to Block Use of Strike Breakers." Traffic World. June 11, 1990, p. 51.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Three Years after They Walked Out, ICC: Guilford Strikers Deserve Benefits." *Traffic World*. December 17, 1990, pp. 17, 20-21.

## RAILWAY LABOR ACT - CREW SIZE AND WORK RULES

- Abbott, James. "UTU Rank-and-file Endorses Crew Size Reductions on CSX." Traffic World. December 26, 1988, pp. 25, 26.
- Abramson, Howard S. "BN Rail Loses Crucial Round in Crew Fight." The Journal of Commerce. June 14, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "CNW Hits Crew-Size Proposal for Rail." The Journal of Commerce. Vol.377, No. 26,763, July 6, 1988.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Stakes Mount for CNW as It Waits for Ruling." The Journal of Commerce. March 2, 1988, pp. 1A-2A.
- Borzo, Greg. "GAO Looks at Amtrak's One-Man Cab Crews." *Modern Railroads*. September 1985, pp. 80+.
- Borzo, Greg. "North Western Asks UTU for Smaller Train Crews." *Traffic World*. May 25, 1987, pp. 4-5.

- Cawthorne, David M. "C&NW Union Crew-size Dispute in for Early August Showdown." Traffic World. July 11, 1988, pp. 19-20
- Cawthorne, David M. "Washington Notes." Traffic World. November 5, 1990, p. 38.
- Commins, Kevin. "Reduction in Crew Sizes Could Save Santa Fe \$30 Million a Year." The Journal of Commerce. November 30, 1990, p. 2B.
- "FRA Rule Sanctions End-of-Train Devices." Railway Age. June 1986, p. 23.
- John Davies, "BN, Train Crews Continue Talks on Work Rules." The Journal of Commerce. December 18, 1987, p. 4B.
- Johnson, Gregory S. "Railroad, Union Still Locked in Crew Reduction Dispute." The Journal of Commerce. July 21, 1987.
- "Labor, NS Subsidiary Agree to Smaller Crews." Modern Railroads. October 1989, p. 8.
- "SF-UTU Agree on Reduced Crews." Traffic World. December 10, 1990, p. 15.
- United States General Accounting Office. Amtrak's Northeast Corridor Trains Operate With A One-Person Locomotive Crew. Washington, DC, April 18, 1985.
- Wegner, Michael. "Like Caboose, Rail Brakemen may be Near End of the Line." Des Moines Register. May 8, 1988, pp. 1G-2G.
- Welty, Gus. "Firemen: End of the Road?" Railway Age. November 1985, pp. 55-6.

# RAILWAY LABOR ACT - OTHER ISSUES

- Abramson, Howard S. "Critics Mount Campaign to Reshape Group, Oust Dempsey." Traffic World. April 2, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Labor to Keep the Peace on Delaware & Hudson." The Journal of Commerce. July 5, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Labor Foresees Legal Victory Spreading." The Journal of Commerce. April 12, 1988, pp. 1A, 2A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Railroads, Unions Tackle Job Issue." The Journal of Commerce. Vol. 375, No. 26,684, March 14, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rails Wooing Union Support." The Journal of Commerce. Vol. 374, No. 26,602, November 12, 1987.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Unions Report No Progress in BN Talks." The Journal of Commerce. April 13, 1988, p. 2B.

THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

- Abramson, Howard S. "When Winners Are Losers." The Journal of Commerce. 50 November 27, 1987, p. 4B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Skinner Vows Action on Rail Safety." The Journal of Commerce. July
- "Agency Rejects Call for B&LE Probe." Traffic World. July 30, 1990, pp. 23-24.
- Allen, Benjamin J. "Are Changes in Rail Labor/Management Relations Keeping Pace with Changes in the Rail/Truck Competitive Environment?" Presentation before the 100th Annual Conference of the Roadmasters and Maintenance of Way Association of America, Chicago, Illinois, September 19, 1988.
- Batson, John and Martha Bearer. Importance of Small Railroads to Agriculture and Rural America. United States Department of Agriculture, Office of Transportation. Washington, DC, February 6, 1990, pp. 1-7.
- "Bonuses to Employees Working Below National Levels." Modern Railroads. March 1988,
- Borzo, Greg. "Mobile Trainmen Keep Watch." Short Lines and Regionals. February 15,
- Bowman, Robert J. "Santa Fe Doublestack Trains Start New York Service July 5." Traffic World. June 20, 1988, pp. 45.
- "BRAC and CSX: Marching Together into the Future." Railway Age. February 1987, p.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Stakes High in Cases Concerning Rail Labor." The Journal of Commerce. December 5, 1990.
- "Burlington Warns Job Cuts Possible." The Journal of Commerce. June 18, 1987, p. 4B.
- "C&NW Offers Buyout to 2,000 Employees." Railway Age. November 1986, p. 27.
- Cawthorne, David M. "BN Proposes Major Overhaul in Work Rules, Pay Practices." Traffic World. June 22, 1987, p. 10.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Deleware & Hudson Bankruptcy Presages Northeast Rail Changes." Traffic World. June 27, 1988, p. 23.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Gain-Sharing Strategy Still Proposed by CSX Despite Labor Rejection." Traffic World. May 23, 1988, pp. 8-9.
- Cawthorne, David M. "SP Chicago-KC Operations Begin as Court Resolves Labor Disputes." Traffic World. November 19, 1990, pp. 14.

- Chancellor, Andrea. "People Power on the Railroad." Modern Railroads. November 1989, pp. 16-19.
- "Congress Settles C&NW Dispute." Railway Age. October 1988, p. 22.
- "Conrail Seeks Arbitration Over D&H Trackage Rights." Traffic World. October 29, 1990, p. 25.
- Cooke, J.A. "Nation's Shippers Have Big Stake in Upcoming Rail-Labor Talks." Traffic Management. April 1988, pp. 15-16.
- "Employee-buyout Trend Continues." Railway Age. November 1986, p. 13.
- "Federal Judge Lifts Own Order Barring SP Random Drug Tests." Traffic World. July 9, 1990, pp. 16-17.
- "FRA Adopts UP's Voluntary Program." Railway Age. January 1985, p. 21.
- "Grand Trunk Goes It Alone, Signs Pact with UTU Units." Short Lines and Regionals.

  August 1988, p. 14.
- "Grand Trunk-UTU Sign New Labor Accord." Traffic World. May 14, 1990, p. 25.
- "GTW and UTU Swap Concessions." Railway Age. August 1988, p. 27.
- Illinois Public Action. Fiddlin' While the Tank Cars Burn. Citizen Action, Washington, DC, February 1990.
- "It's Christmas in November as Election Wins Boost Labor." Traffic World. November 12, 1990, pp. 9, 11.
- Johnson, Gregory S. "CSX Gives Up on Gain-Sharing, Confirms Layoffs." The Journal of Commerce. July 6, 1988, p. 2B.
- Johnson, Gregory S. "Rail Carriers Lambasts Regulations on Benefits." The Journal of Commerce. March 13, 1990.
- Kaufman, Lawrence. "CSX Chief Sees Change Continuing in Rail Industry." The Journal of Commerce. June 22, 1987, p. 4B.
- "Labor Breakthrough." Modern Railroads. May 1984, pp. 29-31.
- "Labor May Get First Regional." Modern Railroads. Vol. 43, No. 11, June 1988, pp. 1, 5.
- "Labor: Challenges On and Off the Bargaining Table." Railway Age. December 1988, pp. 24-26.
- Murphy, Jean. "Job Protection, Productivity to Dominate Rail Labor Talks." Traffic World. June 6, 1988, pp. 4-9.

- "On the Record: Geoffrey N. Zeh." Traffic World. March 26, 1990, pp. 19-27.
- "On the Record: Richard I. Kilroy." Traffic World. July 24, 1989, pp. 8-16.
- "Opponents Pull Out All Stops to Stall SP-Soo Deal Before ICC." Traffic World. June 4, 1990, pp. 8-10.
- "Railroads Hobbled by Antiquated Payment System." Rocky Mountain News. January 22, 1990.
- "Railroads May Create Unit To Combat Bigger Trucks." Traffic World. October 8, 1990, p. 18.
- Roberts, Robert. "Job Security is Bargaining Chip." *Modern Railroads*. March 1985, p. 23.
- Roberts, Robert. "Something's Happening in Labor Relations at Santa Fe." *Modern Railroads*. September 1988, p. 8.
- Rodriquez, Julene M. and Gene C. Griffin. "Job Satisfaction." Transportation Executive Update. Vol. 4, No. 5, September/October 1990, pp. 6-10.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Holes in C&NW Buy-out Blanket Sending Shivers Through Analysts." Traffic World. April 9, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Transport Labor Eyes Intermodal as Fertile Recruiting Ground." *Traffic World*. October 8, 1990, pp. 11-13.
- Salzano, Carlo J. "Rail Labor, Management at Odds Over Work Rules, Job Security." Traffic World. June 29, 1987, pp. 23-24.
- Shedd, Tom. "Words of Wisdom by Ogilvie on Labor." Modern Railroads. July 1984, p. 7.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Labor Conflicts, Competition to Challenge New UPS Chief." Traffic World. July 10, 1989, pp. 28-32.
- "SP Operations in Chicago Blocked Due to Bitter Dispute with BLE." *Traffic World*. November 12, 1990, p. 19.
- "Technical Center Will Train BN Employees." Railway Age. October ?, p. 14.
- Texeira, Stephan B. "Transport Labor Unions Prepare for '90 Contract Negotiations." Traffic World. June 12, 1989, pp. 70-1.
- Thompson, Robert T. "An Anti-Worker Labor Bill." The Wall Street Journal. August 31, 1990.

- Thompson, Stephen J. Railroads: 1990 Legislative Issues. IB85017. The Library of Congress, September 4, 1990.
- United States Code. Title 45-Railroads. 1982 Edition, Supplement III, 1985.
- Tomsho, Robert. "Employers and Unions Feeling Pressure to Eliminate Two-Tier Labor Contracts." The Wall Street Journal. April 20, 1990, p. B1.
- "US Labor Leaders Hope '90's is Decade for Workers' Issues." The Journal of Commerce. September 18, 1990, p. 6B.
- Welty, Gus. "Amtrak Breakthrough?" Railway Age. November 8, 1982, p. 13.
- Welty, Gus. "Cabooseless Trains: A Sign of the Times?" Railway Age. November 29, 1982, pp. 21-2.
- Welty, Gus. "Change Must Begin with the Individual Employee." Railway Age.
  November 1987, p. 20.
- Welty, Gus. "How the FEC Made Work-rule Reforms Work." Railway Age. February 1988, p. 18.
- Welty, Gus. "Labor Issues Will Heat Up." Railway Age. December 1986, pp. 35-36.
- Welty, Gus. "Labor: A Mediator's View." Railway Age. September 1987, pp. 88-89.
- Welty, Gus. "Who Shot Down CSX's Gain-sharing Plan-and Why?" Railway Age. June 1988, p. 18.
- Wilson, Robyn. "A Railroader's Guide to Washington." Railway Age. March 1990, pp. W1-W7.
- Winter, Don. "Carmichael and Labor Agree That Rails Must Beat Trucks in Political Arena." Traffic World. May 14, 1990, p. 20.

#### **FELA**

- AFL-CIO Publication. Workers' Compensation and Unemployment Insurance Under State Laws. January 1, 1990.
- Armbrister, Trevor. "Is This Any Way to Run a Railroad?" Reader's Digest. February 1990, pp. 159-163.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Bill to Repeal FELA Ready for Congress." The Journal of Commerce, September 27, 1990.
- Cain, Douglas M. "Managing Workers' Compensation Costs." Transportation Executive Update. Vol. 4, No. 5, September/October 1990, pp. 20-1.

- Federal Railroad Administration. Report to the Honorable Thomas S. Foley. *The Railroad Workers' Injury Compensation Act of 1990 (Bill)*. U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, DC, October 15, 1990.
- Fox, Brian G. "Has FELA Run Off the Tracks?" The Brief. Winter 1989, pp. 22-26.
- Keeney, Kathy. "FELA Debate Continues in New Forum: Congress." Short Lines and Regionals. July 1988, pp. 24-5.
- Keeney, Kathy. "Four Letters Feared Most by Short Lines, Regionals." Short Lines and Regionals. December 1989, pp. 14-15.
- Keeney, Kathy. "Where are Shippers, Suppliers in Rails' Fight to Repeal FELA?" Modern Railroads. December 1989, p. 4.
- Oldfather, Michael and Michael W. Babcock. "The Federal Employers' Liability Act: No Need for Change." Presentation by Fred A. Hardin, President United Transportation Union. April, 1989, pp. 8-10.
- Oldfather, Michael and Michael W. Babcock. "The Truth: Facts about FELA and Workers' Compensation." Presentation by Fred A. Hardin, President United Transportation Union. April, 1989, pp. 1-21.
- "On-the-job Injuries Require Action Toward a Better System." *The Cincinnati Enquirer*.

  January 8, 1990.
- Railroad Alliance for Improved Liability Systems. The Facts about FELA. Washington, DC, October 1989, pp. 1-8.
- Railroad Alliance for Improved Liability Systems. The Federal Employers' Liability Act: A Response To the UTU Report.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Federal Courts Study Committee: Abolish FELA, Change Jones Act." Traffic World. April 16, 1990, pp. 38-9.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Railroads Changing Strategy as They Prep for FELA Rematch." Traffic World. January 22, 1990, p. 18.
- Samenga, Loretta F. "Workers' Compensation: The Exclusivity Doctrine." 1990.
- Stodghill, Ron II. "Is This Liability Law a Gravy Train?" Business Week. November 6, 1989, pp. 93, 96.
- Subcommittee on Transportation and Hazardous Materials of the Committee on Energy and Commerce. Hearings on the Federal Employers' Liability Act, Serial No. 101-109. Washington, DC, November 1, 1989.

- Subcommittee on Transportation and Hazardous Materials of the House Energy and Commerce Committee. Statement of William H. Dempsey, President of the Association of American Railroads on the Federal Employers' Liability Act.
- United States General Accounting Office. Statement of Neal P. Curtin before the Subcommittee on Surface Transportation Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation, Subject: Comparison of Amtrak Employee injury Setlement Costs Under the Federal Employers' Liability Act and State Workers' Compensation Programs. Washington, DC, June 22, 1988.
- United States General Accounting Office. Report to the Honorable James T. Broyhill, United States Senate. AMTRAK Comparison of Employee Injury Claims Under Federal and State Laws. Washington, DC, August 11, 1986.
- UTU News/FELA Special Edition. "Don't Let Them Repeal FELA!" Vol. 21, No. 10, September 20, 1989, pp. 1-8.
- Welty, Gus. "An Expert View: RLA? Maybe. FELA? No Way!" Railway Age. August 1989, p. 13.
- Welty, Gus. "How FELA Fails to Safeguard Worker Interests." Railway Age. October 1988, p. 18.
- Welty, Gus. "It's Time to Replace FELA with No-fault." Railway Age. December 1986, p. 20.
- Welty, Gus. "Workers' Comp Always Pays. FELA? Sometimes." Railway Age. November 1989, p. 14.

#### RAILROAD RETIREMENT

- "Are Commuter Roads Subsidizing Freight Railroad Retirees?" Railway Age. February 1990.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Congress Faces Deadline on Rail Retirement Tax." The Journal of Commerce. September 19, 1990, p. 2B.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Railroad Retirement Reform Faces Battle in Congress." *The Journal of Commerce*. September 29, 1990, pp. 2B.
- Cawthorne, David M. "OMB Pushing for Boost in Rail Retirement Fees." Traffic World. August 6, 1990, p. 14.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Rail Labor Blasts Proposal to Alter Retirement Program." *Traffic World*. October 1, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Rail Retirement Funding Probe Appears to be Spreading." *Traffic World*. September 24, 1990, pp. 15-17.

- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Charges Fly on Oversight, Health of Railroad Retirement Fund." Traffic World. September 3, 1990, pp. 11-12.
- Strah, Thomas M. "Bill Would Force Layoffs Rather Than Early Retirements." Transport Topics. May 7, 1990, pp. 2-3.
- Taibl, Carl. "As Social Security Goes, So Should Railroad Retirement." Modern Railroads. August 1990, pp. 45-6.
- United States General Accounting Office. Report to the Chairman Committee on the Budget United States Senate. Railroad Retirement, Federal Financial Involvement. Washington, DC, May 9, 1986.
- United States General Accounting Office. Report to the Honorable Robert Gielow, Railroad Retirement Board Chairman. Subject: Need to Improve Internal Controls to Curtail Possible Fraud and Abuse in the Railroad Retirement Board's Unemployment and Sickness Insurance Program. Washington, DC, February 27, 1985.

## LABOR PROTECTION

- Abbott, James and Kathleen R. Keeney. "C&NW Asks Agency to Spell Out Duties to Workers in Line Sale." Traffic World. January 4, 1988, pp. 53-54.
- Abbott, James. "Arbitrators Hit Guilford Double Blow on Labor Issues." Traffic World. June 20, 1988, pp. 44.
- Abbott, James. "BN's Winona Bridge Opens Rail Operations Next Week from Seattle to Spokane." Traffic World. April 11, 1988, pp. 11-13.
- Abbott, James. "New England Shippers Watch Guilford Changes with Interest." Traffic World. July 4, 1988, pp. 19-21.
- Abbott, James. "Short Line Sales to Go on Despite P&LE, Say Class I's." Traffic World. July 31, 1989, pp. 6-7.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Big Rail Unions Explore Merger to Boost Clout." The Journal of Commerce. March 2, 1990, pp. 1A, 2B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Guilford Told Not to Proceed with Leasing." The Journal of Commerce. October 27, 1987.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Hearings Begin Today in Key Short-Line Case." The Journal of Commerce. January 8, 1988, p. 4B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "ICC Asks for Review of Rail Labor Rulings." The Journal of Commerce. September 19, 1989.

- Abramson, Howard S. "ICC Rejects Labor Request to Block BN Short Line." The Journal of Commerce. January 19, 1988
- Abramson, Howard S. "P&LE Takeover May Not Be Panacea." The Journal of Commerce. May 27, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Labor Presents Short-Line Demands." The Journal of Commerce. May 2, 1988.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Unions Look to Open Job Protection Negotiations." The Journal of Commerce. October 29, 1987.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Unions Strike in Dispute Over Sale." The Journal of Commerce. September 17, 1987, p. 1A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rails Make Offer on Job Protection." The Journal of Commerce. March 31, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rules Would Decide Labor Unions' Role when Rails Merge." The Journal of Commerce. September 19, 1989.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Short-Line Rail Dispute May Go to High Court." The Journal of Commerce. November 25, 1987, p. 4B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Talks to Sell Short Lines Must Include Rail Labor." The Journal of Commerce. November 24, 1987, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "ICC Reaffirms Approval of Rail Acquisition Deal." The Journal of Commerce. July 12, 1989.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "ICC Reasserts Rights Over Rail Labor Pacts." The Journal of Commerce. February 12, 1990, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "ICC Set to Supervise Guilford Claims Payment." The Journal of Commerce. July 27, 1990, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Pittsburgh & Lake Erie, Unions Settle Dispute on Severance Pay." The Journal of Commerce. May 17, 1990, p. 2B.
- "Appeals Court Lifts Stay on Winona Bridge's Start but Time Still Not Clear." Traffic World. May 23, 1988, p. 43.
- Borzo, Greg. "Work Rule Changes Sought as Sale of ICG is Planned." *Traffic World*. June 15, 1987, pp. 23-24, 26.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Future of Winona Bridge Plan Doubtful after Court Ruling." Traffic World. June 20, 1988, pp. 41+.

- Cawthorne, David M. "Guilford Expected to Lose ICC Ruling Over Worker-protection Benefit Plan." Traffic World. November 12, 1990, pp. 13, 16.
- Cawthorne, David M. "ICC May Collide with Congress over Line Sale Labor Protection." Traffic World. September 14, 1987, p. 4-5.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Labor Questions ICC Provisions in Line Sales." The Journal of Commerce. May 22, 1987, p. 4B.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Line Sale Problems Examined by Rail Management. Labor." Traffic World. April 25, 1988, pp. 9, 11.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Three Issues Must Be Resolved to Settle Winona Bridge Case." Traffic World. March 21, 1988, pp. 25-26.
- Cawthorne, David M. "U.S. Supreme Court Likely to Review Rail Line Sales." *Traffic World*. June 6, 1988, pp. 10-11.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Winona is No Railroad, Rail Labor Tells Court, in Trackage-rights Fight." *Traffic World*. May 9, 1988, pp. 42.
- Cawthorne, David M. and Allen R. Wastler. "Labor Protection Legislation May Solve Short Line Sales Issue." *Traffic World*. September 28, 1987, pp. 4-5.
- Cawthorne, David. "Springfield Job Protection Must Be Settled, ICC Says." Traffic World. February 29, 1988, pp. 39-40.
- "CNW Offers \$30,000 to Employees Laid Off Due to Short Line Sale." *Modern Railroads*. January 1988, p. 14.
- Conley, Paul. "ICC Responds to FRVR, Explains Labor Policy; Jurisdiction Claimed." Traffic World. February 8, 1988, p. 37.
- Ettorre, John J. "Short Line Window of Opportunity is Closing, Top Consultant Says." Traffic World. November 24, 1986, pp. 23-24.
- Gohmann, John W. "Renewed Quest for Labor Protection in Short Line Sales-Will We Ever Learn?" Traffic World. November 24, 1986, pp. 71-75.
- "High Court to Hear Cases on Labor Rights in Rail Sales." The Journal of Commerce. July 1, 1988, p. 2B.
- Hurley, Ed. "Rail Labor Should Have Role in Short Line Transactions." Short Lines and Regionals. February 1989, pp. 38-39.
- "ICC Approves P&LE Sale Over Labor's Objections." Traffic World. March 26, 1990, p. 30.

- "ICC Issues New Rules Expanding Notice Time for Exempt Line Sales." Traffic World.

  March 7, 1988, p. 32.
- "ICC Must Further Explain Labor Ruling on Transfer of Rail Lines in Montana." *Traffic World*. September 7, 1987, pp. 55-56.
- "ICC Urged to Protect Employees' in Line Sales." Traffic World. February 26, 1990, pp. 38-9.
- "Job Protection Issue Subject of Legislation, Union-industry Talks." Traffic World. April 4, 1988, pp. 5-7.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Court Sets Stage for Talks, More Legal Steps on P&LE Sale." Traffic World. November 2, 1987, p. 6.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "High Court Job-Right Rule to Influence Rail Mergers." Traffic World. June 15, 1987, pp. 4-5.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Judge Erred in P&LE Ruling, ICC and Carriers Tell Court." Traffic World. December 14, 1987, p. 19.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Judge Hands Victory to Labor in P&LE Line-sale Controversy." Traffic World. November 30, 1987, pp. 5-6.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Santa Fe Line-sale Dispute Threatens Nationwide Strife." Traffic World. November 23, 1987, pp. 4-5, 66.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. and Allen R. Wastler. "Winona Transaction Mishandled, ICC Official, Rail Labor Claim." *Traffic World*. December 14, 1987, pp. 15-17.
- McNiff, Tom Jr. "Guilford Says Lawmakers Influenced ICC Rulings." The Journal of Commerce. August 15, 1990, p. 2B.
- McNiff, Tom Jr. "Guilford Seeks a Probe into Actions by ICC." The Journal of Commerce. August 14, 1990, p. 2B.
- "New Springfield Decision Leaves Much to Ponder." Traffic World. March 19, 1990, pp. 7-9.
- "P&LE Breaks Deal with Organized Labor." Traffic World. November 5, 1990, p. 22.
- "P&LE Sale Nears Completion as Unions Agree on Severance." Traffic World. May 21, 1990, p. 26.
- "P&LE, Unions in Holding Pattern as Would-be Buyers Cast Aside." *Traffic World*. July 2, 1990, pp. 14-15.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Court OKs Short Line Rail Sale without Collective Bargaining." *Traffic World*. June 26, 1989, pp. 6-7.

- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Guilford Seeks Justice Dept. Probe, ICC Refuses to Overturn Arbitrator." Traffic World. August 20, 1990, pp. 19, 22.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Again Warns Guilford to Abide by Its Rulings." Traffic World. July 30, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Initiated Formal Investigation of Springfield Terminal Complaints." Traffic World. April 16, 1990, pp. 22-25.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Insists on Its Authority Over Labor Disputes in Rail Mergers." Traffic World. February 19, 1990, pp. 8-10.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Pushing Both Sides to Table in Springfield Terminal Dispute." Traffic World. November 6, 1989, pp. 16-17.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Reassessing Own Role, Labor Conditions in Mergers." Traffic World. October 2, 1989, pp. 15-6.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Lamboley, Rail Labor No Match for Interstate Commerce Commission." Traffic World. May 21, 1990, pp. 22-23.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "TCU, UTU Discuss a Possible Merger, while UTU's Hardin Threatens a Strike." Traffic World. March 12, 1990, pp. 17, 20.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "The Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad: a Forced Sale or End of the Line?" Traffic World. June 25, 1990, pp. 13, 16.
- "Short Liners." Modern Railroads. February 1987, pp. 13-14.
- "Supreme Court to Review ICC's Right to Override Labor Pacts." Traffic World. April 2,
- "Transport Union Requests Supreme Court to Review Worker Protection Ruling." Traffic World. November 9, 1987, p. 46.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Rail Labor Rights in Mergers Tested." The Journal of Commerce. March 27, 1990, pp. 1A-2B.
- Wastler, Allen R. and Kathleen R. Keeney. "Labor Feathers Ruffled Over BN Subsidiary Move." Traffic World. December 7, 1987, pp. 7-10.
- Wastler, Allen R. and Lee Coney. "Rail and Air Unions Gearing Up to Wage Labor Protection Battle." Traffic World. November 17, 1986, pp. 54-55, 70.
- Wilner, Frank N. "Labor Protection Moves Seen Stunting Growth of Short Lines." Traffic World. December 29, 1986, pp. 59-62.

## AIR LABOR ISSUES

- Abruzzese, Leo. "Issue of Severance Pay in Texas Air's Purchase of Eastern under Review." The Journal of Commerce. April 22, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- "Air Labor Protection." Traffic World. February 15, 1988, pp. 67-8.
- Ansberry, Clare and Judith Valente. "Tough Going Awaits UAL on a Worker-Owned Road." The Wall Street Journal. September 22, 1989, pp. B1, B4.
- Ansberry, Clare. "Loss Widens at Allegheny International." The Wall Street Journal. July 31, 1987, p. 4.
- "Burnley Accuses Unions of 'Goose Chase' Action Against Eastern Airlines." Traffic World. April 25, 1988, p. 7.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Certification Rules for Airline Mergers Adopted by the NMB." Traffic World. August 10, 1987, p. 21.
- Conley, Paul F. "Eastern Files Civil RICO Suit Alleging Union Contract Plot." Traffic World. May 16, 1988, pp. 80, 82.
- "Decontrol has Bred Contention in Labor-Management Relations." The Journal of Commerce. June 7, 1988, p. 5B.
- "DOT Gives Final OK To TWA-Ozark Merger." Traffic World. September 22, 1986, pp. 117.
- Dunlap, Craig. "Union Pilots May Take Action Against Eastern." The Journal of Commerce. February 1, 1988, p. 5B.
- "Eastern Airlines Plans to Appeal Contempt-of-Court Citation." The Journal of Commerce. March 14, 1988, p. 5B.
- "Flight Maneuvers: Big Airlines Rapidly Gain Control Over Regionals, and Critics See Less Competition." The Wall Street Journal.
- Higdon, Dave. "FAA Starts Safety Audit of Commuter Airlines." The Journal of Commerce. March 9, 1988, p. 5B.
- Higdon, Dave. "House Bill Links Labor Protection, Airline Mergers." The Journal of Commerce. June 4, 1987.
- Higdon, Dave. "Texas Air, Eastern Sue Two Unions for \$1.5 Billion." The Journal of Commerce. May 9, 1988, p. 5B.
- "House Approves Bill to Protect Workers in Airline Mergers." The Wall Street Journal.
  June 23, 1987, p. 24.

- Karr, Albert R. and Gregory Stricharchuk. The Wall Street Journal. July 18, 1988, p. 4.
- McGinley, Laurie and Paulette Thomas. "Eastern Airlines, Unions Set Pact to Ease Tension." The Wall Street Journal. July 7, 1988, p. 8.
- McGinley, Laurie and Paulette Thomas. "U.S. Finds Eastern, Continental Safe, Warns of Risk of Labor Strife." *The Wall Street Journal*. June 3, 1988, p. 3.
- McGinley, Laurie. "FAA to Investigate Commuter-Air Safety in Wake of Seven Recent Fatal Accidents." The Wall Street Journal. March 9, 1988, p. 3.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "Congress May Restore Airline Workers' Feather Bed." The Journal of Commerce. December 17, 1987, p. 26.
- Petzinger, Thomas, Jr. "Braniff Expands in Kansas City as Eastern Exits." The Wall Street Journal. July 26, 1988, p. 8.
- Petzinger, Thomas, Jr. "Eastern Cutback Returns Focus to Union Fight." The Wall Street Journal. July 25, 1988, p. 3.
- Schrodt, Anita. "Shuttle Service Transfer Plan Hinges on Labor Complaints." The Journal of Commerce. May 3, 1988, p. 5B.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Eastern Defends Orion Contract before Skeptical Congress, ALPA." Traffic World. February 22, 1988, p. 26.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Eastern Management Vindicated in DOT Fitness Investigation." Traffic World. June 13, 1988, pp. 13-14.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Eastern, Unions Agree on Plan to End 'Poisonous' Situation." *Traffic World*. July 11, 1988, p. 18.
- Solomon, Mark B. "FedEx Dodges Big Labor's Bullet as Pilots Vote to Reject Unionization." *Traffic World*. November 6, 1989, pp. 22-3.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Lorenzo Blasts Eastern Unions for Waging 'Slanderous' War." *Traffic World*. April 25, 1988, pp. 45-6.
- Thomas, Paulette and Thomas Petzinger, Jr. "Texas Air's Strategy for Eastern Unit Has More Elements than Meet the Eye." *The Wall Street Journal*. March 9, 1988, p. 5.
- Thomas, Paulette, Bob Davis and John E. Yang. "Texas Air Triggered Investigation of Itself with Shuttle Gambit." *The Wall Street Journal*. April 15, 1988, pp. 1, 16.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Continental Air to be Studied by U.S. Agency." The Wall Street Journal. April 18, 1988, p. 3.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Air Sets Layoff of 9.2% of Employees." The Wall Street Journal. November 12, 1987, pp. 3, 20.

- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Airlines Allowed to Sell Shuttle Service." The Wall Street Journal. June 8, 1988, p. 2.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Court Request Suggests Carrier Is Testing Viability of Asset Transfers." The Wall Street Journal. May 3, 1988, p. 8.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern, Unions Set for Court Hearing on Airline's Plan to Eliminate 4000 Jobs." The Wall Street Journal. August 11, 1988, p. 4.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Weighs Sale of Assets to Reverse Rising Losses." The Wall Street Journal. December 16, 1987, p. 6.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern's Move to Sell Shuttle Barred by Judge." The Wall Street Journal. March 11, 1988, p. 4.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Judge Blocks Eastern's Plan for Cutbacks." The Wall Street Journal.

  August 4, 1988, p. 2.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Texas Air Drops Plan to Transfer Eastern Shuttle." The Wall Street Journal. July 5, 1988, p. 4.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Texas Air Reverses Hard-Line Approach as Pilots' Contract Talks Begin at Eastern." The Wall Street Journal. June 22, 1988, p. 10.
- Thomas Petzinger, Jr. and Paulette Thomas. "Lorenzo's Texas Air Keeps Collecting Fees from Its Ailing Units." The Wall Street Journal. April 7, 1988, pp. 1, 14.
- Valente, Judith. "Northwest Air Lifts Some Workers' Pay to Ease Tensions." The Wall Street Journal. November 18, 1987, p. 12.
- Valente, Judith. "Northwest Air to Alter Pact for Attendants." The Wall Street Journal.

  March 10, 1988, p. 4.
- Valente, Judith. "UAL Buy-Out by Unions Faces Possible Setback." The Wall Street Journal. June 18, 1990, p. A3.
- Waldman, Peter. "Bumpier Flight: Federal Express Faces Test of Pilots' Loyalty Since Purchasing Tiger." The Wall Street Journal. October 23, 1989, pp. 1, A4.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Supreme Court Lets Stand Rehiring-preference Rule Used in Airline Mergers." Traffic World. October 12, 1987, p. 45.

## MOTOR CARRIER LABOR ISSUES

Abbott, James. "Growth is Inevitable for Non-union Trucking, Labor Lawyers Tell NPTA." Traffic World. March 14, 1988, pp. 16-17.

- Abruzzese, Leo. "New-Hire Pay Splits Truckers and Teamsters." The Journal of Commerce. December 30, 1987, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Part-Time Teamsters to Receive Pay Hike." The Journal of Commerce. April 18, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Safety, Job Protection Top Teamsters Agenda." The Journal of Commerce. January 19, p. 2A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Signs Point to Tough Trucking Bargaining." The Journal of Commerce. January 15, 1988, pp. 1A, 2A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Some Teamsters Back Contract but Much Unrest Remains." The Journal of Commerce. April 14, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Teamster Contract to Burden Truckers." The Journal of Commerce. April 4, 1988, pp. 1A-2A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Teamsters Approve Truck Pact by Narrow Margin of 2.5%." The Journal of Commerce. May 20, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Teamsters, Truckers Sort Out Contract." *The Journal of Commerce*. April 18, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Truck Labor Forms New Relations Group." The Journal of Commerce. June 16, 1987, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Trucking Employers Ask for Work Rule Changes." The Journal of Commerce. January 25, 1988, p. 2B.
- Cavanaugh, Patricia. "Smith's Employees File Suit Over ESOP Share Value." Transport Topics. September 7, 1987, pp. 1, 3.
- Cooke, James Aaron. "ERISA: No Exit." Traffic Management. pp. 53-55, 59.
- Flint, Jerry. "Here Come the Truckbusters." Forbes. June 30, 1986, pp. 86-90.
- "Industry Seeks Delay of Challenge to Pension Issue." *Transportation Topics*. March 12, 1984, pp. 1, 26.
- Karr, Albert R. "Teamster Accord Meets Heavy Protest at Locals, Raising Ratification Doubts." The Wall Street Journal. April 12, 1988, p. 40.
- Kotlowitz, Alex and Ed Bean. "Spate of Corporate Buy-Outs by ESOPs Raises Questions of Benefits to Workers." The Wall Street Journal. September 30, 1987, p. 14.
- Lelyveld, Michael S. "Analysts Debate Rising Labor Costs in Truck Industry." The Journal of Commerce. April 6, 1988, p. 2B.

- Machalaba, Daniel. "Nonunion Trucking Concerns' Growth Sends Them Scrambling for Drivers." The Wall Street Journal. July 31, 1987, p. 14.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Escalating Workers' Comp Costs Major Concern for Truck Industry." Traffic World. April 11, 1988, pp. 7, 9.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Job Security Leads the List of Teamsters Union Demands." Traffic World. January 25, 1988, pp. 13-15.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Leased-employee Issue Could Spark Fireworks at ATA Annual Meeting." *Traffic World*. October 19, 1987, pp. 15-16.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Management Proposals to Union Underscore Carrier Differences." Traffic World. February 1, 1988, pp. 11-12.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Pension Funds, Casual Labor Win in Last-minute Teamster Talks." Traffic World. April 11, 1988, pp. 3, 5.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Teamsters Rejoin AFL-CIO; 50-mile Rule Impact Seen." Traffic World. November 2, 1987, pp. 17-18.
- "Ryder Testifies on Multiemployer Pension Plan Bill." Transport Topics. May 21, 1984, pp. 1, 3, 4.
- Solomon, Mark B. "New Driver Type Established in UPS-Teamsters National Pact." Traffic World. July 27, 1987, p. 23.
- Sparkman, David L. "Merger Strengthens Teamsters, but Truck Relations Seen Stable." Transport Topics. November 2, 1987, pp. 1, 3.
- "Teamsters Announce Terms of Labor Pact." Transport Topics. April 11, 1988, pp. 1, 10.
- "Transportation Report." Distribution. March 1988, pp. 16, 20, 22.

### OTHER MATERIALS

- Birnbaum, Jeffrey H. "Political Contributions of Narrow-Focus Groups Seen by Some as Growing Campaign-Funds Issue." *The Wall Street Journal*. December 22, 1989, p. A8.
- Higdon, Dave. "Clash Between Labor, Management Rife with Distrust, Rancor." The Journal of Commerce. May 3, 1988, pp. 1A, 4B, 7B.
- Lawyer, James R. and Judith Ann Graves Higgs. *Iowa Workers' Compensation Law and Practice*. The Harrison Company, Norcross, Georgia, 1984.
- Magnier, Mark. "Sea-Land Adds Japan's Nagoya to Pacific Calls." *The Journal of Commerce*. September 26, 1989.

- Murray, Alan. "Business is Worried That Bill on Plant Closings Presages More Laws Mandating Worker Benefits." *The Wall Street Journal*. August 17, 1987, p. 40.
- Report of Governor's Working Group on Railroad Policy. Volume I: Recommendations for State of Iowa Railroad Transportation Policy. December 8, 1988.
- "Safe Harbor of Chapter 11 Also has Its Hidden Shoals." The Wall Street Journal. April 15, 1987, pp. 2, 26.
- Susser, Peter A. "The Labor Impact of Deregulation." Employment Relations Today. Summer 1986, pp. 117-123.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Transport Unions Designing Trade Group." *The Journal of Commerce*. February 20, 1990, p. 2B.

## CHAPTER 5

## POPULAR AND TRADE JOURNALS ARTICLES IN ALPHABETIC ORDER

- Abbott, James and Kathleen R. Keeney. "C&NW Asks Agency to Spell Out Duties to Workers in Line Sale." Traffic World. January 4, 1988, pp. 53-54.
- Abbott, James. "Arbitrators Hit Guilford Double Blow on Labor Issues." Traffic World.

  June 20, 1988, pp. 44.
- Abbott, James. "BN's Winona Bridge Opens Rail Operations Next Week from Seattle to Spokane." Traffic World. April 11, 1988, pp. 11-13.
- Abbott, James. "Growth is Inevitable for Non-union Trucking, Labor Lawyers Tell NPTA." Traffic World. March 14, 1988, pp. 16-17.
- Abbott, James. "New England Shippers Watch Guilford Changes with Interest." Traffic World. July 4, 1988, pp. 19-21.
- Abbott, James. "Short Line Sales to Go on Despite P&LE, Say Class I's." Traffic World.

  July 31, 1989, pp. 6-7.
- Abbott, James. "UTU Rank-and-file Endorses Crew Size Reductions on CSX." Traffic World. December 26, 1988, pp. 25, 26.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Arbitration Is Ordered to Resolve Rail Strike." The Journal of Commerce. Vol. 376, No. 26,708, April 18, 1988, pp. 1A, 20A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Union Seeks CNW Strike Delay." The Journal of Commerce.

  August 1, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Big Rail Unions Explore Merger to Boost Clout." The Journal of Commerce. March 2, 1990, pp. 1A, 2B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "BN Rail Loses Crucial Round in Crew Fight." The Journal of Commerce. June 14, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "CNW Hits Crew-Size Proposal for Rail." The Journal of Commerce. Vol.377, No. 26,763, July 6, 1988.

ALLEGE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE

- Abramson, Howard S. "Critics Mount Campaign to Reshape Group, Oust Dempsey."

  Traffic World. April 2, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Guilford Told Not to Proceed with Leasing." The Journal of Commerce. October 27, 1987.

- Abramson, Howard S. "Hearings Begin Today in Key Short-Line Case." The Journal of Commerce. January 8, 1988, p. 4B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "ICC Asks for Review of Rail Labor Rulings." The Journal of Commerce. September 19, 1989.
- Abramson, Howard S. "ICC Rejects Labor Request to Block BN Short Line." The Journal of Commerce. January 19, 1988
- Abramson, Howard S. "Labor to Keep the Peace on Delaware & Hudson." The Journal of Commerce. July 5, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "P&LE Takeover May Not Be Panacea." The Journal of Commerce. May 27, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Labor Foresees Legal Victory Spreading." *The Journal of Commerce*. April 12, 1988, pp. 1A, 2A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Labor Presents Short-Line Demands." The Journal of Commerce. May 2, 1988.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Unions Look to Open Job Protection Negotiations." The Journal of Commerce. October 29, 1987.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rail Unions Strike in Dispute Over Sale." The Journal of Commerce. September 17, 1987, p. 1A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Railroads, Unions Tackle Job Issue." The Journal of Commerce. Vol. 375, No. 26,684, March 14, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rails Make Offer on Job Protection." *The Journal of Commerce*. March 31, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rails Wooing Union Support." *The Journal of Commerce*. Vol. 374, No. 26,602, November 12, 1987.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Rules Would Decide Labor Unions' Role when Rails Merge." The Journal of Commerce. September 19, 1989.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Short-Line Rail Dispute May Go to High Court." The Journal of Commerce. November 25, 1987, p. 4B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Stakes Mount for CNW as It Waits for Ruling." The Journal of Commerce. March 2, 1988, pp. 1A-2A.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Talks to Sell Short Lines Must Include Rail Labor." The Journal of Commerce. November 24, 1987, pp. 1A, 3A.

- Abramson, Howard S. "Unions Appeal Rule Banning Strike at CNW." The Journal of Commerce. March 22, 1988.
- Abramson, Howard S. "Unions Report No Progress in BN Talks." The Journal of Commerce. April 13, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abramson, Howard S. "When Winners Are Losers." The Journal of Commerce. November 27, 1987, p. 4B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "ICC Reaffirms Approval of Rail Acquisition Deal." The Journal of Commerce. July 12, 1989.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "ICC Reasserts Rights Over Rail Labor Pacts." The Journal of Commerce. February 12, 1990, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "ICC Set to Supervise Guilford Claims Payment." The Journal of Commerce. July 27, 1990, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Issue of Severance Pay in Texas Air's Purchase of Eastern under Review." The Journal of Commerce. April 22, 1988, pp. 1A, 3A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "New-Hire Pay Splits Truckers and Teamsters." The Journal of Commerce. December 30, 1987, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Part-Time Teamsters to Receive Pay Hike." The Journal of Commerce.

  April 18, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Pittsburgh & Lake Erie, Unions Settle Dispute on Severance Pay." The Journal of Commerce. May 17, 1990, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Safety, Job Protection Top Teamsters Agenda." The Journal of Commerce. January 19, p. 2A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Signs Point to Tough Trucking Bargaining." The Journal of Commerce.

  January 15, 1988, pp. 1A, 2A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Skinner Vows Action on Rail Safety." The Journal of Commerce. July 17, 1990.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Some Teamsters Back Contract but Much Unrest Remains." The Journal of Commerce. April 14, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Teamster Contract to Burden Truckers." The Journal of Commerce.

  April 4, 1988, pp. 1A-2A.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Teamsters Approve Truck Pact by Narrow Margin of 2.5%." The Journal of Commerce. May 20, 1988, p. 2B.

- Abruzzese, Leo. "Teamsters, Truckers Sort Out Contract." The Journal of Commerce. April 18, 1988, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Truck Labor Forms New Relations Group." *The Journal of Commerce*. June 16, 1987, p. 2B.
- Abruzzese, Leo. "Trucking Employers Ask for Work Rule Changes." The Journal of Commerce. January 25, 1988, p. 2B.
- AFL-CIO Publication. Workers' Compensation and Unemployment Insurance Under State Laws. January 1, 1990.
- "Agency Rejects Call for B&LE Probe." Traffic World. July 30, 1990, pp. 23-24.
- "Air Labor Protection." Traffic World. February 15, 1988, pp. 67-8.
- Allen, Benjamin J. "Are Changes in Rail Labor/Management Relations Keeping Pace with Changes in the Rail/Truck Competitive Environment?" Presentation before the 100th Annual Conference of the Roadmasters and Maintenance of Way Association of America, Chicago, Illinois, September 19, 1988.
- Ansberry, Clare and Judith Valente. "Tough Going Awaits UAL on a Worker-Owned Road." The Wall Street Journal. September 22, 1989, pp. B1, B4.
- Ansberry, Clare. "Loss Widens at Allegheny International." The Wall Street Journal. July 31, 1987, p. 4.
- "Appeals Court Lifts Stay on Winona Bridge's Start but Time Still Not Clear." Traffic World. May 23, 1988, p. 43.
- "Are Commuter Roads Subsidizing Freight Railroad Retirees?" Railway Age. February 1990.
- Armbrister, Trevor. "Is This Any Way to Run a Railroad?" Reader's Digest. February 1990, pp. 159-163.
- Batson, John and Martha Bearer. Importance of Small Railroads to Agriculture and Rural America. United States Department of Agriculture, Office of Transportation. Washington, DC, February 6, 1990, pp. 1-7.
- Birnbaum, Jeffrey H. "Political Contributions of Narrow-Focus Groups Seen by Some as Growing Campaign-Funds Issue." *The Wall Street Journal*. December 22, 1989, p. A8.
- Birnbaum, Jeffrey H. "Political Contributions of Narrow-Focus Groups Seen by Some as Growing Campaign-Funds Issue." *The Wall Street Journal*. December 22, 1989, p. A8.

- "Bonuses to Employees Working Below National Levels." *Modern Railroads*. March 1988, p. 17.
- Borzo, Greg. "GAO Looks at Amtrak's One-Man Cab Crews." *Modern Railroads*. September 1985, pp. 80+.
- Borzo, Greg. "Mobile Trainmen Keep Watch." Short Lines and Regionals. February 15, 1988, p. 50.
- Borzo, Greg. "North Western Asks UTU for Smaller Train Crews." Traffic World. May 25, 1987, pp. 4-5.
- Borzo, Greg. "Work Rule Changes Sought as Sale of ICG is Planned." Traffic World. June 15, 1987, pp. 23-24, 26.
- Bowman, Robert J. "Santa Fe Doublestack Trains Start New York Service July 5." Traffic World. June 20, 1988, pp. 45.
- "BRAC and CSX: Marching Together into the Future." Railway Age. February 1987, p. 40.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Bill to Repeal FELA Ready for Congress." The Journal of Commerce, September 27, 1990.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Congress Faces Deadline on Rail Retirement Tax." The Journal of Commerce. September 19, 1990, p. 2B.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Railroad Retirement Reform Faces Battle in Congress." *The Journal of Commerce*. September 29, 1990, pp. 2B.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Stakes High in Cases Concerning Rail Labor." The Journal of Commerce. December 5, 1990.
- Brown, Geoffrey. "Strikers at Guilford Unit Entitled to Benefits, ICC Rules." The Journal of Commerce. December 14, 1990, p. 2B.
- "Burlington Warns Job Cuts Possible." The Journal of Commerce. June 18, 1987, p. 4B.
- "Burnley Accuses Unions of 'Goose Chase' Action Against Eastern Airlines." *Traffic World*. April 25, 1988, p. 7.
- "C&NW Offers Buyout to 2,000 Employees." Railway Age. November 1986, p. 27.
- Cain, Douglas M. "Managing Workers' Compensation Costs." Transportation Executive Update. Vol. 4, No. 5, September/October 1990, pp. 20-1.
- Cavanaugh, Patricia. "Smith's Employees File Suit Over ESOP Share Value." Transport Topics. September 7, 1987, pp. 1, 3.

- Cawthorne, David M. "BN Proposes Major Overhaul in Work Rules, Pay Practices." Traffic World. June 22, 1987, p. 10.
- Cawthorne, David M. "C&NW Union Crew-size Dispute in for Early August Showdown." Traffic World. July 11, 1988, pp. 19-20
- Cawthorne, David M. "Certification Rules for Airline Mergers Adopted by the NMB." Traffic World. August 10, 1987, p. 21.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Deleware & Hudson Bankruptcy Presages Northeast Rail Changes." *Traffic World*. June 27, 1988, p. 23.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Future of Winona Bridge Plan Doubtful after Court Ruling." Traffic World. June 20, 1988, pp. 41+.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Gain-Sharing Strategy Still Proposed by CSX Despite Labor Rejection." *Traffic World*. May 23, 1988, pp. 8-9.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Guilford Expected to Lose ICC Ruling Over Worker-protection Benefit Plan." *Traffic World*. November 12, 1990, pp. 13, 16.
- Cawthorne, David M. "ICC May Collide with Congress over Line Sale Labor Protection." Traffic World. September 14, 1987, p. 4-5.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Labor Questions ICC Provisions in Line Sales." *The Journal of Commerce*. May 22, 1987, p. 4B.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Line Sale Problems Examined by Rail Management. Labor." Traffic World. April 25, 1988, pp. 9, 11.
- Cawthorne, David M. "OMB Pushing for Boost in Rail Retirement Fees." Traffic World.
  August 6, 1990, p. 14.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Rail Labor Blasts Proposal to Alter Retirement Program." *Traffic World*. October 1, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Rail Retirement Funding Probe Appears to be Spreading." *Traffic World*. September 24, 1990, pp. 15-17.
- Cawthorne, David M. "SP Chicago-KC Operations Begin as Court Resolves Labor Disputes." *Traffic World*. November 19, 1990, pp. 14.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Three Issues Must Be Resolved to Settle Winona Bridge Case." Traffic World. March 21, 1988, pp. 25-26.
- Cawthorne, David M. "U.S. Supreme Court Likely to Review Rail Line Sales." *Traffic World*. June 6, 1988, pp. 10-11.
- Cawthorne, David M. "Washington Notes." Traffic World. November 5, 1990, p. 38.

- Cawthorne, David M. "Winona is No Railroad, Rail Labor Tells Court, in Trackage-rights Fight." *Traffic World*. May 9, 1988, pp. 42.
- Cawthorne, David M. and Allen R. Wastler. "Labor Protection Legislation May Solve Short Line Sales Issue." *Traffic World*. September 28, 1987, pp. 4-5.
- Cawthorne, David. "Springfield Job Protection Must Be Settled, ICC Says." Traffic World. February 29, 1988, pp. 39-40.
- Chancellor, Andrea. "People Power on the Railroad." *Modern Railroads*. November 1989, pp. 16-19.
- "CNW Offers \$30,000 to Employees Laid Off Due to Short Line Sale." *Modern Railroads*. January 1988, p. 14.
- Commins, Kevin. "Reduction in Crew Sizes Could Save Santa Fe \$30 Million a Year."

  The Journal of Commerce. November 30, 1990, p. 2B.
- "Congress Settles C&NW Dispute." Railway Age. October 1988, p. 22.
- Conley, Paul F. "Eastern Files Civil RICO Suit Alleging Union Contract Plot." Traffic World. May 16, 1988, pp. 80, 82.
- Conley, Paul. "ICC Responds to FRVR, Explains Labor Policy; Jurisdiction Claimed." Traffic World. February 8, 1988, p. 37.
- "Conrail Seeks Arbitration Over D&H Trackage Rights." *Traffic World*. October 29, 1990, p. 25.
- Cooke, J.A. "Nation's Shippers Have Big Stake in Upcoming Rail-Labor Talks." *Traffic Management*. April 1988, pp. 15-16.
- Cooke, James Aaron. "ERISA: No Exit." Traffic Management. pp. 53-55, 59.
- "Court Clears the Way for Strike Against the Burlington Northern." *The Journal of Commerce*. June 3, 1988, pp. 1A, 10A.
- "Decontrol has Bred Contention in Labor-Management Relations." The Journal of Commerce. June 7, 1988, p. 5B.
- "DOT Gives Final OK To TWA-Ozark Merger." Traffic World. September 22, 1986, pp. 117.
- Dunlap, Craig. "Union Pilots May Take Action Against Eastern." The Journal of Commerce. February 1, 1988, p. 5B.
- "Eastern Airlines Plans to Appeal Contempt-of-Court Citation." The Journal of Commerce. March 14, 1988, p. 5B.

- "Employee-buyout Trend Continues." Railway Age. November 1986, p. 13.
- Ettorre, John J. "Short Line Window of Opportunity is Closing, Top Consultant Says." Traffic World. November 24, 1986, pp. 23-24.
- "Federal Judge Lifts Own Order Barring SP Random Drug Tests." Traffic World. July 9, 1990, pp. 16-17.
- Federal Railroad Administration. Report to the Honorable Thomas S. Foley. *The Railroad Workers' Injury Compensation Act of 1990 (Bill)*. U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, DC, October 15, 1990.
- "Flight Maneuvers: Big Airlines Rapidly Gain Control Over Regionals, and Critics See Less Competition." The Wall Street Journal.
- Flint, Jerry. "Here Come the Truckbusters." Forbes. June 30, 1986, pp. 86-90.
- Fox, Brian G. "Has FELA Run Off the Tracks?" The Brief. Winter 1989, pp. 22-26.
- "FRA Adopts UP's Voluntary Program." Railway Age. January 1985, p. 21.
- "FRA Rule Sanctions End-of-Train Devices." Railway Age. June 1986, p. 23.
- Gohmann, John W. "Renewed Quest for Labor Protection in Short Line Sales-Will We Ever Learn?" Traffic World. November 24, 1986, pp. 71-75.
- "Grand Trunk Goes It Alone, Signs Pact with UTU Units." Short Lines and Regionals.

  August 1988, p. 14.
- "Grand Trunk-UTU Sign New Labor Accord." Traffic World. May 14, 1990, p. 25.
- "GTW and UTU Swap Concessions." Railway Age. August 1988, p. 27.
- Higdon, Dave. "Clash Between Labor, Management Rife with Distrust, Rancor." The Journal of Commerce. May 3, 1988, pp. 1A, 4B, 7B.
- Higdon, Dave. "Clash Between Labor, Management Rife with Distrust, Rancor." The Journal of Commerce. May 3, 1988, pp. 1A, 4B, 7B.
- Higdon, Dave. "FAA Starts Safety Audit of Commuter Airlines." The Journal of Commerce. March 9, 1988, p. 5B.
- Higdon, Dave. "House Bill Links Labor Protection, Airline Mergers." The Journal of Commerce. June 4, 1987.
- Higdon, Dave. "Texas Air, Eastern Sue Two Unions for \$1.5 Billion." The Journal of Commerce. May 9, 1988, p. 5B.

- "High Court to Hear Cases on Labor Rights in Rail Sales." The Journal of Commerce. July 1, 1988, p. 2B.
- "House Approves Bill to Protect Workers in Airline Mergers." The Wall Street Journal.

  June 23, 1987, p. 24.
- Hurley, Ed. "Rail Labor Should Have Role in Short Line Transactions." Short Lines and Regionals. February 1989, pp. 38-39.
- "ICC Approves P&LE Sale Over Labor's Objections." Traffic World. March 26, 1990, p. 30.
- "ICC Issues New Rules Expanding Notice Time for Exempt Line Sales." Traffic World.

  March 7, 1988, p. 32.
- "ICC Must Further Explain Labor Ruling on Transfer of Rail Lines in Montana." *Traffic World*. September 7, 1987, pp. 55-56.
- "ICC Urged to Protect Employees' in Line Sales." Traffic World. February 26, 1990, pp. 38-9.
- Illinois Public Action. Fiddlin' While the Tank Cars Burn. Citizen Action, Washington, DC, February 1990.
- "Industry Seeks Delay of Challenge to Pension Issue." *Transportation Topics*. March 12, 1984, pp. 1, 26.
- "It's Christmas in November as Election Wins Boost Labor." *Traffic World*. November 12, 1990, pp. 9, 11.
- "Job Protection Issue Subject of Legislation, Union-industry Talks." Traffic World. April 4, 1988, pp. 5-7.
- John Davies, "BN, Train Crews Continue Talks on Work Rules." The Journal of Commerce. December 18, 1987, p. 4B.
- Johnson, Gregory S. "CSX Gives Up on Gain-Sharing, Confirms Layoffs." *The Journal of Commerce*. July 6, 1988, p. 2B.
- Johnson, Gregory S. "Rail Carriers Lambasts Regulations on Benefits." *The Journal of Commerce*. March 13, 1990.
- Johnson, Gregory S. "Railroad, Union Still Locked in Crew Reduction Dispute." The Journal of Commerce. July 21, 1987.
- Karr, Albert R. "Teamster Accord Meets Heavy Protest at Locals, Raising Ratification Doubts." The Wall Street Journal. April 12, 1988, p. 40.
- Karr, Albert R. and Gregory Stricharchuk. The Wall Street Journal. July 18, 1988, p. 4.

- Kaufman, Lawrence H. and Geoffrey Brown. "Rail Union Chief Forecasts Strike by This Winter." The Journal of Commerce. November 19, 1990, pp. 1A, 2B.
- Kaufman, Lawrence. "CSX Chief Sees Change Continuing in Rail Industry." The Journal of Commerce. June 22, 1987, p. 4B.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Court Sets Stage for Talks, More Legal Steps on P&LE Sale." Traffic World. November 2, 1987, p. 6.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "High Court Job-Right Rule to Influence Rail Mergers." *Traffic World*. June 15, 1987, pp. 4-5.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Judge Erred in P&LE Ruling, ICC and Carriers Tell Court." Traffic World. December 14, 1987, p. 19.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Judge Hands Victory to Labor in P&LE Line-sale Controversy." Traffic World. November 30, 1987, pp. 5-6.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. "Santa Fe Line-sale Dispute Threatens Nationwide Strife." Traffic World. November 23, 1987, pp. 4-5, 66.
- Keeney, Kathleen R. and Allen R. Wastler. "Winona Transaction Mishandled, ICC Official, Rail Labor Claim." *Traffic World*. December 14, 1987, pp. 15-17.
- Keeney, Kathy. "FELA Debate Continues in New Forum: Congress." Short Lines and Regionals. July 1988, pp. 24-5.
- Keeney, Kathy. "Four Letters Feared Most by Short Lines, Regionals." Short Lines and Regionals. December 1989, pp. 14-15.
- Keeney, Kathy. "Where are Shippers, Suppliers in Rails' Fight to Repeal FELA?" *Modern Railroads*. December 1989, p. 4.
- Kotlowitz, Alex and Ed Bean. "Spate of Corporate Buy-Outs by ESOPs Raises Questions of Benefits to Workers." *The Wall Street Journal*. September 30, 1987, p. 14.
- Kursar, Robert J. "Rail Secondary Picketing Upheld by Supreme Court." Traffic World. May 4, 1987, pp. 10-11.
- "Labor Backs Bill to Block Use of Strike Breakers." Traffic World. June 11, 1990, p. 51.
- "Labor Breakthrough." Modern Railroads. May 1984, pp. 29-31.
- "Labor May Get First Regional." Modern Railroads. Vol. 43, No. 11, June 1988, pp. 1, 5.
- "Labor, NS Subsidiary Agree to Smaller Crews." Modern Railroads. October 1989, p. 8.
- "Labor: Challenges On and Off the Bargaining Table." Railway Age. December 1988, pp. 24-26.

- Lawyer, James R. and Judith Ann Graves Higgs. *Iowa Workers' Compensation Law and Practice*. The Harrison Company, Norcross, Georgia, 1984.
- Lawyer, James R. and Judith Ann Graves Higgs. *Iowa Workers' Compensation Law and Practice*. The Harrison Company, Norcross, Georgia, 1984.
- Lelyveld, Michael S. "Analysts Debate Rising Labor Costs in Truck Industry." The Journal of Commerce. April 6, 1988, p. 2B.
- Machalaba, Daniel. "Nonunion Trucking Concerns' Growth Sends Them Scrambling for Drivers." The Wall Street Journal. July 31, 1987, p. 14.
- Magnier, Mark. "Sea-Land Adds Japan's Nagoya to Pacific Calls." The Journal of Commerce. September 26, 1989.
- Magnier, Mark. "Sea-Land Adds Japan's Nagoya to Pacific Calls." *The Journal of Commerce*. September 26, 1989.
- McGinley, Laurie and Paulette Thomas. "Eastern Airlines, Unions Set Pact to Ease Tension." The Wall Street Journal. July 7, 1988, p. 8.
- McGinley, Laurie and Paulette Thomas. "U.S. Finds Eastern, Continental Safe, Warns of Risk of Labor Strife." *The Wall Street Journal*. June 3, 1988, p. 3.
- McGinley, Laurie. "FAA to Investigate Commuter-Air Safety in Wake of Seven Recent Fatal Accidents." The Wall Street Journal. March 9, 1988, p. 3.
- McNiff, Tom Jr. "Guilford Says Lawmakers Influenced ICC Rulings." The Journal of Commerce. August 15, 1990, p. 2B.
- McNiff, Tom Jr. "Guilford Seeks a Probe into Actions by ICC." The Journal of Commerce. August 14, 1990, p. 2B.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Escalating Workers' Comp Costs Major Concern for Truck Industry." Traffic World. April 11, 1988, pp. 7, 9.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Job Security Leads the List of Teamsters Union Demands." Traffic World. January 25, 1988, pp. 13-15.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Leased-employee Issue Could Spark Fireworks at ATA Annual Meeting." *Traffic World*. October 19, 1987, pp. 15-16.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Management Proposals to Union Underscore Carrier Differences." Traffic World. February 1, 1988, pp. 11-12.
- Murphy, Jean V. "Pension Funds, Casual Labor Win in Last-minute Teamster Talks." Traffic World. April 11, 1988, pp. 3, 5.

- Murphy, Jean V. "Teamsters Rejoin AFL-CIO; 50-mile Rule Impact Seen." Traffic World. November 2, 1987, pp. 17-18.
- Murphy, Jean. "Job Protection, Productivity to Dominate Rail Labor Talks." *Traffic World*. June 6, 1988, pp. 4-9.
- Murray, Alan. "Business is Worried That Bill on Plant Closings Presages More Laws Mandating Worker Benefits." *The Wall Street Journal*. August 17, 1987, p. 40.
- Murray, Alan. "Business is Worried That Bill on Plant Closings Presages More Laws Mandating Worker Benefits." *The Wall Street Journal*. August 17, 1987, p. 40.
- "New Springfield Decision Leaves Much to Ponder." *Traffic World*. March 19, 1990, pp. 7-9.
- Northrup, Herbert R. "Congress May Restore Airline Workers' Feather Bed." The Journal of Commerce. December 17, 1987, p. 26.
- Oldfather, Michael and Michael W. Babcock. "The Federal Employers' Liability Act: No Need for Change." Presentation by Fred A. Hardin, President United Transportation Union. April, 1989, pp. 8-10.
- Oldfather, Michael and Michael W. Babcock. "The Truth: Facts about FELA and Workers' Compensation." Presentation by Fred A. Hardin, President United Transportation Union. April, 1989, pp. 1-21.
- "On the Record: Geoffrey N. Zeh." Traffic World. March 26, 1990, pp. 19-27.
- "On the Record: Richard I. Kilroy." Traffic World. July 24, 1989, pp. 8-16.
- "On-the-job Injuries Require Action Toward a Better System." The Cincinnati Enquirer.

  January 8, 1990.
- "Opponents Pull Out All Stops to Stall SP-Soo Deal Before ICC." Traffic World. June 4, 1990, pp. 8-10.
- "P&LE Breaks Deal with Organized Labor." Traffic World. November 5, 1990, p. 22.
- "P&LE Sale Nears Completion as Unions Agree on Severance." *Traffic World*. May 21, 1990, p. 26.
- "P&LE, Unions in Holding Pattern as Would-be Buyers Cast Aside." Traffic World. July 2, 1990, pp. 14-15.
- Petzinger, Thomas, Jr. "Braniff Expands in Kansas City as Eastern Exits." The Wall Street Journal. July 26, 1988, p. 8.
- Petzinger, Thomas, Jr. "Eastern Cutback Returns Focus to Union Fight." The Wall Street Journal. July 25, 1988, p. 3.

- "Rail Labor Act Change is Primary Goal of Regional Rail Group." *Traffic World*. May 11, 1987, pp. 27-28.
- Railroad Alliance for Improved Liability Systems. The Facts about FELA. Washington, DC, October 1989, pp. 1-8.
- Railroad Alliance for Improved Liability Systems. The Federal Employers' Liability Act: A Response To the UTU Report.
- "Railroads Hobbled by Antiquated Payment System." Rocky Mountain News. January 22, 1990.
- "Railroads May Create Unit To Combat Bigger Trucks." *Traffic World*. October 8, 1990, p. 18.
- Roberts, Robert. "Job Security is Bargaining Chip." *Modern Railroads*. March 1985, p. 23.
- Report of Governor's Working Group on Railroad Policy. Volume I: Recommendations for State of Iowa Railroad Transportation Policy. December 8, 1988.
- Report of Governor's Working Group on Railroad Policy. Volume I: Recommendations for State of Iowa Railroad Transportation Policy. December 8, 1988.
- Roberts, Robert. "Something's Happening in Labor Relations at Santa Fe." *Modern Railroads*. September 1988, p. 8.
- Rodriquez, Julene M. and Gene C. Griffin. "Job Satisfaction." Transportation Executive Update. Vol. 4, No. 5, September/October 1990, pp. 6-10.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Charges Fly on Oversight, Health of Railroad Retirement Fund." Traffic World. September 3, 1990, pp. 11-12.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Court OKs Short Line Rail Sale without Collective Bargaining." *Traffic World.* June 26, 1989, pp. 6-7.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Federal Courts Study Committee: Abolish FELA, Change Jones Act." Traffic World. April 16, 1990, pp. 38-9.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Guilford Seeks Justice Dept. Probe, ICC Refuses to Overturn Arbitrator." Traffic World. August 20, 1990, pp. 19, 22.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Holes in C&NW Buy-out Blanket Sending Shivers Through Analysts." Traffic World. April 9, 1990, pp. 15-16.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Again Warns Guilford to Abide by Its Rulings." *Traffic World*. July 30, 1990, pp. 15-16.

- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Initiated Formal Investigation of Springfield Terminal Complaints." Traffic World. April 16, 1990, pp. 22-25.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Insists on Its Authority Over Labor Disputes in Rail Mergers." Traffic World. February 19, 1990, pp. 8-10.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Pushing Both Sides to Table in Springfield Terminal Dispute." Traffic World. November 6, 1989, pp. 16-17.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "ICC Reassessing Own Role, Labor Conditions in Mergers." Traffic World. October 2, 1989, pp. 15-6.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Lamboley, Rail Labor No Match for Interstate Commerce Commission." Traffic World. May 21, 1990, pp. 22-23.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "TCU, UTU Discuss a Possible Merger, while UTU's Hardin Threatens a Strike." *Traffic World*. March 12, 1990, pp. 17, 20.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Railroads Changing Strategy as They Prep for FELA Rematch." *Traffic World.* January 22, 1990, p. 18.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "The Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad: a Forced Sale or End of the Line?" Traffic World. June 25, 1990, pp. 13, 16.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Three Years after They Walked Out, ICC: Guilford Strikers Deserve Benefits." Traffic World. December 17, 1990, pp. 17, 20-21.
- Rosenfeld, Ira. "Transport Labor Eyes Intermodal as Fertile Recruiting Ground." *Traffic World*. October 8, 1990, pp. 11-13.
- "Ryder Testifies on Multiemployer Pension Plan Bill." Transport Topics. May 21, 1984, pp. 1, 3, 4.
- "Safe Harbor of Chapter 11 Also has Its Hidden Shoals." *The Wall Street Journal*. April 15, 1987, pp. 2, 26.
- "Safe Harbor of Chapter 11 Also has Its Hidden Shoals." The Wall Street Journal. April 15, 1987, pp. 2, 26.
- Salzano, Carlo J. "Rail Labor, Management at Odds Over Work Rules, Job Security." Traffic World. June 29, 1987, pp. 23-24.
- Samenga, Loretta F. "Workers' Compensation: The Exclusivity Doctrine." 1990.
- Schrodt, Anita. "Shuttle Service Transfer Plan Hinges on Labor Complaints." *The Journal of Commerce*. May 3, 1988, p. 5B.
- "SF-UTU Agree on Reduced Crews." Traffic World. December 10, 1990, p. 15.

- Shedd, Tom. "Words of Wisdom by Ogilvie on Labor." Modern Railroads. July 1984, p. 7.
- "Short Liners." Modern Railroads. February 1987, pp. 13-14.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Eastern Defends Orion Contract before Skeptical Congress, ALPA." *Traffic World*. February 22, 1988, p. 26.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Eastern Management Vindicated in DOT Fitness Investigation." Traffic World. June 13, 1988, pp. 13-14.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Eastern, Unions Agree on Plan to End 'Poisonous' Situation." Traffic World. July 11, 1988, p. 18.
- Solomon, Mark B. "FedEx Dodges Big Labor's Bullet as Pilots Vote to Reject Unionization." *Traffic World*. November 6, 1989, pp. 22-3.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Labor Conflicts, Competition to Challenge New UPS Chief." *Traffic World*. July 10, 1989, pp. 28-32.
- Solomon, Mark B. "Lorenzo Blasts Eastern Unions for Waging 'Slanderous' War." Traffic World. April 25, 1988, pp. 45-6.
- Solomon, Mark B. "New Driver Type Established in UPS-Teamsters National Pact." Traffic World. July 27, 1987, p. 23.
- "SP Operations in Chicago Blocked Due to Bitter Dispute with BLE." *Traffic World*. November 12, 1990, p. 19.
- Sparkman, David L. "Merger Strengthens Teamsters, but Truck Relations Seen Stable." Transport Topics. November 2, 1987, pp. 1, 3.
- Stodghill, Ron II. "Is This Liability Law a Gravy Train?" Business Week. November 6, 1989, pp. 93, 96.
- Strah, Thomas M. "Bill Would Force Layoffs Rather Than Early Retirements." *Transport Topics*. May 7, 1990, pp. 2-3.
- Subcommittee on Transportation and Hazardous Materials of the Committee on Energy and Commerce. Hearings on the Federal Employers' Liability Act, Serial No. 101-109. Washington, DC, November 1, 1989.
- Subcommittee on Transportation and Hazardous Materials of the House Energy and Commerce Committee. Statement of William H. Dempsey, President of the Association of American Railroads on the Federal Employers' Liability Act.
- "Supreme Court to Review ICC's Right to Override Labor Pacts." *Traffic World*. April 2, 1990, p. 18.

- Susser, Peter A. "The Labor Impact of Deregulation." *Employment Relations Today*. Summer 1986, pp. 117-123.
- Susser, Peter A. "The Labor Impact of Deregulation." *Employment Relations Today*. Summer 1986, pp. 117-123.
- Taibl, Carl. "As Social Security Goes, So Should Railroad Retirement." *Modern Railroads*. August 1990, pp. 45-6.
- "Teamsters Announce Terms of Labor Pact." Transport Topics. April 11, 1988, pp. 1, 10.
- "Technical Center Will Train BN Employees." Railway Age. October ?, p. 14.
- Texeira, Stephan B. "Transport Labor Unions Prepare for '90 Contract Negotiations." Traffic World. June 12, 1989, pp. 70-1.
- Thomas, Paulette and Thomas Petzinger, Jr. "Texas Air's Strategy for Eastern Unit Has More Elements than Meet the Eye." *The Wall Street Journal*. March 9, 1988, p. 5.
- Thomas, Paulette, Bob Davis and John E. Yang. "Texas Air Triggered Investigation of Itself with Shuttle Gambit." *The Wall Street Journal*. April 15, 1988, pp. 1, 16.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Continental Air to be Studied by U.S. Agency." The Wall Street Journal. April 18, 1988, p. 3.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Air Sets Layoff of 9.2% of Employees." The Wall Street Journal. November 12, 1987, pp. 3, 20.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Airlines Allowed to Sell Shuttle Service." The Wall Street Journal. June 8, 1988, p. 2.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Court Request Suggests Carrier Is Testing Viability of Asset Transfers." The Wall Street Journal. May 3, 1988, p. 8.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern, Unions Set for Court Hearing on Airline's Plan to Eliminate 4000 Jobs." *The Wall Street Journal*. August 11, 1988, p. 4.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern Weighs Sale of Assets to Reverse Rising Losses." The Wall Street Journal. December 16, 1987, p. 6.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Eastern's Move to Sell Shuttle Barred by Judge." The Wall Street Journal. March 11, 1988, p. 4.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Judge Blocks Eastern's Plan for Cutbacks." *The Wall Street Journal*. August 4, 1988, p. 2.
- Thomas, Paulette. "Texas Air Drops Plan to Transfer Eastern Shuttle." The Wall Street Journal. July 5, 1988, p. 4.

- Thomas, Paulette. "Texas Air Reverses Hard-Line Approach as Pilots' Contract Talks Begin at Eastern." *The Wall Street Journal*. June 22, 1988, p. 10.
- Thomas Petzinger, Jr. and Paulette Thomas. "Lorenzo's Texas Air Keeps Collecting Fees from Its Ailing Units." *The Wall Street Journal*. April 7, 1988, pp. 1, 14.
- Thompson, Robert T. "An Anti-Worker Labor Bill." The Wall Street Journal. August 31, 1990.
- Thompson, Stephen J. Railroads: 1990 Legislative Issues. IB85017. The Library of Congress, September 4, 1990.
- United States Code. Title 45-Railroads. 1982 Edition, Supplement III, 1985.
- Tomsho, Robert. "Employers and Unions Feeling Pressure to Eliminate Two-Tier Labor Contracts." *The Wall Street Journal*. April 20, 1990, p. B1.
- "Transport Union Requests Supreme Court to Review Worker Protection Ruling." *Traffic World.* November 9, 1987, p. 46.
- "Transportation Report." Distribution. March 1988, pp. 16, 20, 22.
- United States General Accounting Office. Amtrak's Northeast Corridor Trains Operate With A One-Person Locomotive Crew. Washington, DC, April 18, 1985.
- United States General Accounting Office. Report to the Chairman Committee on the Budget United States Senate. Railroad Retirement, Federal Financial Involvement. Washington, DC, May 9, 1986.
- United States General Accounting Office. Report to the Honorable Robert Gielow,
  Railroad Retirement Board Chairman. Subject: Need to Improve Internal Controls
  to Curtail Possible Fraud and Abuse in the Railroad Retirement Board's
  Unemployment and Sickness Insurance Program. Washington, DC, February 27,
  1985.
- United States General Accounting Office. Report to the Honorable James T. Broyhill,
  United States Senate. AMTRAK Comparison of Employee Injury Claims Under
  Federal and State Laws. Washington, DC, August 11, 1986.
- United States General Accounting Office. Statement of Neal P. Curtin before the Subcommittee on Surface Transportation Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation, Subject: Comparison of Amtrak Employee injury Setlement Costs Under the Federal Employers' Liability Act and State Workers' Compensation Programs. Washington, DC, June 22, 1988.
- "US Labor Leaders Hope '90's is Decade for Workers' Issues." *The Journal of Commerce*. September 18, 1990, p. 6B.

- UTU News/FELA Special Edition. "Don't Let Them Repeal FELA!" Vol. 21, No. 10, September 20, 1989, pp. 1-8.
- Valente, Judith. "Northwest Air Lifts Some Workers' Pay to Ease Tensions." The Wall Street Journal. November 18, 1987, p. 12.
- Valente, Judith. "Northwest Air to Alter Pact for Attendants." The Wall Street Journal. March 10, 1988, p. 4.
- Valente, Judith. "UAL Buy-Out by Unions Faces Possible Setback." The Wall Street Journal. June 18, 1990, p. A3.
- Waldman, Peter. "Bumpier Flight: Federal Express Faces Test of Pilots' Loyalty Since Purchasing Tiger." The Wall Street Journal. October 23, 1989, pp. 1, A4.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Rail Labor Rights in Mergers Tested." *The Journal of Commerce*. March 27, 1990, pp. 1A-2B.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Supreme Court Lets Stand Rehiring-preference Rule Used in Airline Mergers." *Traffic World*. October 12, 1987, p. 45.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Transport Unions Designing Trade Group." *The Journal of Commerce*. February 20, 1990, p. 2B.
- Wastler, Allen R. "Transport Unions Designing Trade Group." *The Journal of Commerce*. February 20, 1990, p. 2B.
- Wastler, Allen R. and Kathleen R. Keeney. "Labor Feathers Ruffled Over BN Subsidiary Move." *Traffic World*. December 7, 1987, pp. 7-10.
- Wastler, Allen R. and Lee Coney. "Rail and Air Unions Gearing Up to Wage Labor Protection Battle." *Traffic World*. November 17, 1986, pp. 54-55, 70.
- Wegner, Michael. "Like Caboose, Rail Brakemen may be Near End of the Line." Des Moines Register. May 8, 1988, pp. 1G-2G.
- Welty, Gus. "Amtrak Breakthrough?" Railway Age. November 8, 1982, p. 13.
- Welty, Gus. "An Expert View: RLA? Maybe. FELA? No way!" Railway Age. August 1989, p. 13.
- Welty, Gus. "An Expert View: RLA? Maybe. FELA? No Way!" Railway Age. August 1989, p. 13.
- Welty, Gus. "Cabooseless Trains: A Sign of the Times?" Railway Age. November 29, 1982, pp. 21-2.
- Welty, Gus. "Change Must Begin with the Individual Employee." Railway Age. November 1987, p. 20.

- Welty, Gus. "Do We Really Want to Reopen the Railway Labor Act?" Railway Age. December 1989, p. 19.
- Welty, Gus. "Firemen: End of the Road?" Railway Age. November 1985, pp. 55-6.
- Welty, Gus. "How FELA Fails to Safeguard Worker Interests." Railway Age. October 1988, p. 18.
- Welty, Gus. "How the FEC Made Work-rule Reforms Work." Railway Age. February 1988, p. 18.
- Welty, Gus. "It's Time to Replace FELA with No-fault." Railway Age. December 1986, p. 20.
- Welty, Gus. "Labor Issues Will Heat Up." Railway Age. December 1986, pp. 35-36.
- Welty, Gus. "Labor: A Mediator's View." Railway Age. September 1987, pp. 88-89.
- Welty, Gus. "Who Shot Down CSX's Gain-sharing Plan-and Why?" Railway Age. June 1988, p. 18.
- Welty, Gus. "Workers' Comp Always Pays. FELA? Sometimes." Railway Age. November 1989, p. 14.
- Wilner, Frank N. "Labor Protection Moves Seen Stunting Growth of Short Lines." *Traffic World*. December 29, 1986, pp. 59-62.
- Wilson, Robyn. "A Railroader's Guide to Washington." Railway Age. March 1990, pp. W1-W7.
- Winter, Don. "Carmichael and Labor Agree That Rails Must Beat Trucks in Political Arena." *Traffic World*. May 14, 1990, p. 20.