Disclaimer

The views expressed here are the presenter's and not necessarily those of the Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis or the Federal Reserve System.
Value = Benefits less Costs
Costs:

Direct

External

Opportunity
Minnesota
2001 Gross State Product
($188 billion 2001 dollars)

- Services: 21%
- F.I.R.E.: 19%
- Government: 11%
- Agriculture: 2%
- Mining: 0%
- Construction: 5%
- Manufacturing: 16%
- Transportation: 6%
- Utilities: 2%
- Wholesale trade: 8%
- Retail trade: 10%